

20-12-2022

FIFA World Cup 2022

Why in Newspapers?

Argentina on 18 December 2022 defeated defending champions France 4-2 in the penalty shootout after a dramatic 3-3 draw in extra time in one of the most thrilling finals at the Lusail Iconic Stadium in Qatar to win the FIFA World Cup for the third time. Argentina lifted the FIFA World Cup Football title for the third time.

Quick Issue?

- **Kylian Mbappe** scored a hat-trick for France, while Argentina captain **Lionel Messi** scored twice and **Angel Di Maria** scored one for Argentina.
- It is the most prestigious competition in the world which is held every four years.

फुटबॉल विश्व कप की इनामी राशि क्रिकेट से 26 गुना ज्यादा

फुटबॉल	क्रिकेट
3585 करोड़ रुपये	कुल प्राइज मनी 45.68 करोड़ रुपये
342 करोड़ रुपये	विजेता 13.05 करोड़ रुपये
244 करोड़ रुपये	उपविजेता 6.52 करोड़ रुपये

Historical Background?

- **Kylian Mbappe** has become the second man in the world after England's Geoff Hurst in 1966 to score a hat-trick in a World Cup final.
- During 30 minutes of extra time, both teams scored one goal each to level the score at 3-3, forcing the match to be decided by a penalty shootout.
- Meanwhile, Messi won the **Golden Ball** award for the best player in the **FIFA World Cup 2022**, while Mbappe won the Golden Boot award for being the **top goalscorer** and **Emiliano Martinez** of Argentina (**Emiliano Martinez**) won the **Golden Glove** for the best goalkeeper.
- **Messi and Mbappe** reached the final with 5-5 goals. But 23-year-old forward Mbappe scored a hat-trick in the final to take his tally of goals in this World Cup to 8.
- For the first time since 1966, a player scored a hat-trick in a FIFA World Cup final. Mbappe technically became France's first Golden Boot winner.
- The total prize money for the 2022 World Cup final was \$72 million. The winner received the highest amount of \$42 million in the competition while the runner-up received \$30 million.

फुटबॉल वर्ल्ड कप में बरसेंगे पैसे

प्राइज मनी	3578
चैंपियन	342
रनरअप	244
तीसरा	220
चौथा	203
5 से 8	138
9 से 16	106
17 से 32	73

राशि करोड़ रुपए में

NEWS 18



- **First FIFA World Cup:** - held in **Uruguay in the year 1930**; Uruguay won.
- The trophy cup awarded from 1930 to 1970 was the Jules Rimet Trophy, named after the French man who proposed the tournament.
- In the year 1970, a new trophy named FIFA World Cup was introduced for the competition.
- **Awards:** FIFA has announced several awards to recognize the outstanding performance of the players throughout the World Cup, which include:-
 - **Golden Boot** - Kylian Mbappé
 - **Golden Glove** - Emiliano Martinez
 - **Golden Ball** - Lionel Messi
 - **Young player** - Enzo Fernandez
 - **FIFA Fair Play Award** - England

फीफा विश्व कप विजेता की सूची (1930-2018)

यहां 1930 से 2018 तक फीफा विश्व कप में अब तक के विजेता एवं उपविजेताओं की पूरी सूची है।

वर्ष	विजेता	उपविजेता	मेजबान देश
1930	उरुग्वे	अर्जेंटीना	उरुग्वे
1934	इटली	चेकिया	इटली
1938	इटली	हंगरी	फ्रांस
1950	उरुग्वे	ब्राजील	ब्राजील
1954	जर्मनी	हंगरी	स्विट्जरलैंड
1958	ब्राजील	स्वीडन	स्वीडन
1962	ब्राजील	चेकिया	चिली
1966	इंग्लैंड	जर्मनी	इंग्लैंड
1970	ब्राजील	इटली	मेक्सिको
1974	जर्मनी	नीदरलैंड	पश्चिम जर्मनी
1978	अर्जेंटीना	नीदरलैंड	अर्जेंटीना
1982	इटली	जर्मनी	स्पेन
1986	अर्जेंटीना	जर्मनी	मेक्सिको
1990	जर्मनी	अर्जेंटीना	इटली
1994	ब्राजील	इटली	संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका
1998	फ्रांस	ब्राजील	फ्रांस
2002	ब्राजील	जर्मनी	दक्षिण कोरिया, जापान
2006	इटली	फ्रांस	जर्मनी
2010	स्पेन	नीदरलैंड	दक्षिण अफ्रीका
2014	जर्मनी	अर्जेंटीना	ब्राजील
2018	फ्रांस	क्रोएशिया	रूस

Destroyer warship Mormugao commissioned in Navy

Why in Newspapers?

INS Mormugao, the second of the four indigenously-built 'Visakhapatnam' class destroyers, was commissioned into the Indian Navy on Sunday.

Quick Issue?

- Defence Minister **Rajnath Singh**, Navy Chief Admiral **R Hari Kumar** and Chief Minister of Goa **Pramod Sawant**, Chief of Defence Staff (CDS) **Anil Chauhan** and Governor of Goa **P** during the induction ceremony of 'INS Mormugao' in **Mumbai**. **S Sreedharan** were also present.
- Defence Minister said that 'INS Mormugao' is one of the **most powerful indigenous warships**. He described 'INS Mormugao' as the **most advanced warship on the basis of technology**. He said the induction of the warship would strengthen India's maritime power.

नौसेना में शामिल हुआ विध्वंसक युद्धपोत मोरमुगाओ

163	17	7,400	टन हेवजन, लगी हैं चार गैस टर्बाइन
मीटर लंबाई	मीटर चौड़ाई	300	किमी दूर से जमीन या समुद्र में लक्ष्य बेतने में सक्षम है इस पर लगी मिसाइलें
55	किमी प्रति घंटा है अधिकतम गति	70	किमी दूर तक उड़ान भरते विमान को मार गिराने में सक्षम है इसकी मिसाइलें



मुंबई में रविवार को स्टीलथ गार्ड डेड मिसाइल किंवसक युद्धपोत मोरमुगाओ नौसेना में शामिल हुआ। इससे भारतीय नौसेना की समुद्री ताकत में अभूतपूर्व वृद्धि होगी।

ये हैं विशेषताएं

- युद्धपोत पर सतह से सतह और सतह से हवा में मार करने वाली मिसाइलें हैं तैनात
- अत्याधुनिक सर्विलांस रडार से सुसज्जित है जो लक्ष्य का पता लगाकर भेदने में सक्षम
- स्वदेशी राकेट लांचरों के कारण यह पोत पनडुब्बियों के विरुद्ध भी मोर्चा लेने में सक्षम
- इसकी स्टीलथ तकनीक इसे दुश्मन देशों के रडारों से बचाए रखने में सहायक है
- यह परमाणु, जैविक और रासायनिक तैनों प्रकार के युद्धों में कारगर साबित होगा
- इस युद्धपोत पर बेहद खराब मौसम के दौरान भी नौसेना के हेलीकाप्टर लैंड कर सकेंगे

(खबर पंज-3 पर)

Historical Background?

- The length of this ship (INS Mormugao) is **163 meters**, **width 17 meters** and its weight is **7400 tonnes**.
- It can be counted among the **deadliest warships built by India**. The vessel is propelled by **four powerful gas turbines**, which are of the **COGAG scale**.
- INS Mormugao** can reach speed up to **30 knots in the blink of an eye**. **No radar can easily detect the vessel**.
- According to information, it has been named Mormugao after the **historical port city of Goa**.
- This vessel first went to sea on **19 December 2021**. On this day, 60 years of Goa's liberation from Portuguese rule were completed.
- According to the defence Ministry, **INS Mormugao** is armed with missiles like **BrahMos and Barak-8**. Apart from this, **Israel's Multi Function Surveillance Threat Alert Radar 'MF-STAR'** is also installed in **INS Mormugao**. Which detects long distance targets in the air itself.
- The anti-submarine warfare capabilities of **INS Mormugao** have been developed indigenously. Apart from this, **INS Mormugao** also has a **system of rocket launcher**, torpedo launcher and SAW helicopter.



- INS Mormugao is **capable of fighting in nuclear, biological and chemical warfare situations**. Its unique feature is that almost **75 percent of it is completely indigenous and it has been built under Atmanirbhar Bharat**.
- INS Mormugao has **surface-to-surface and surface-to-air missiles, torpedo tubes and launchers, anti-submarine rocket launcher, integrated platform management system, automatic power management system, foldable hangar door, halo traversing system, close-in combat system** and includes bow mounted sonar. Earlier last year, **INS Visakhapatnam** was inducted into the Indian Navy.

Other Key Facts?

What is Project 15B?

- The contract for the four ships of **Project 15B**, known as the Visakhapatnam class ships, was signed on **28 January 2011**.
- The project is a **follow-on to the Kolkata class (Project 15A) destroyers** commissioned in the last decade.
- Four ships to be developed under Project 15B -
 1. **Visakhapatnam**
 2. **Mormugao**
 3. **Imphal**
 4. **Surat**
- These four ships have been named after major cities from the four corners of the country. **Visakhapatnam, Mormugao, Imphal and Surat**.
- They have been designed by the **Indian Navy's in-house design organisation, Directorate of Naval Design and constructed by Mazagon Dock Shipbuilders Limited, Mumbai**.

Expected Questions for Preliminary Exam

Que. Consider the following statements:

1. Sea trials of the Indian Navy's indigenously built destroyer Mormugao have begun in the Arabian Sea.
2. This warship has been built under Project P-15A.
3. Its development coincides with the 60th anniversary of the liberation of Goa from Portuguese rule.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (a) 1 and 2 are correct | (b) 1 and 3 are correct |
| (c) 2 and 3 are correct | (d) All of the above are correct |

Answer: (b) 1 and 3 are correct