









Recently, the Central Government has included the names of M P's capital Bhopal & Indore & Rajasthan's Udaipur city for the first Wetland City Accreditation.

The Union Forest & Environment Ministry has sent a proposal to declare these three cities as wetlands to the Ramsar Organization of Switzerland.



- 1 Bhopal: Ramsar site in Bhopal, Bhoj Wetland (2002)
- The Bhoj wetland forms two lakes, located near the state capital in the central Indian city of Bhopal.
- Modern Bhopal was founded by Dost Mohammad Khan.
- 2 Indore: Ramsar Site in Indore: Sirpur Lake (2022)
- Indore was founded by Holkar. (Area 161 hectares)
- 3 Udaipur: Udaipur has 5 major wetland areas Pichola, Fateh Sagar, Rang Sagar, Swaroop Sagar and Doodh Talai.
- Making it an integral part of the culture and identity of the wetland city.
- Udaipur was founded by Maharana Udai Singh II.





























Wetland City Accreditation (WCA)



- It is a voluntary Wetland City Accreditation system.
- It was recognized during the COP12 of the Ramsar Convention held in the year 2015.
- It recognizes cities that have done exceptional work to protect their urban wetland areas.
- Objective: To promote the conservation and utilization of urban and peri-urban wetlands.
- Recently 43 cities in 17 countries have been officially recognized as Wetland Cities.
- Till now no city of India is a part of it.

















Aditya-L1

- Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO) has once again created history.
- Aditya-L1, sent by ISRO under the Solar Mission, has recently reached its destination L-1 Point.
- Aditya satellite will continue to study the Sun from a distance of 15 lakh kilometres for the next five years.
- The first Indian space-based observatory dedicated to studying the Sun, Aditya-L1 was launched in September 2023 from the Satish Dhawan Space Center in Sriharikota using a PSLV-C57 rocket.
- Lagrange points are places in space where the gravitational force of two large objects (such as the Sun and the Earth) balances the centripetal force to keep a smaller object (such as a spacecraft) in place.
- Aditya-L1 has seven payloads to observe the photosphere (the direct surface of the Sun), the chromosphere (the second layer between the photosphere and the corona) and the corona (the outermost layer of the Sun).
- These payloads are intended to provide important information on coronal heating, coronal mass ejection, space weather dynamics, and particle & field propagation.























10th-century **Kadamba Inscription**

- Recently an inscription written in Kannada and Sanskrit has been discovered in the Mahadeva temple at Kakoda in South Goa.
- This inscription is said to be from the Kadamba period of the 10th century.
- The paragraph on this inscription begins with a wonderful sentence 'Be well' i.e. 'Swasthi Shri'.
- This inscription is deciphered by Talara Nevaiya regarding the death of his son Gundavva.
- It is in the literary style of the Talangre inscription of Jayasimha I of the then period.
- The epigraph (an inscription on a building, statue or coin) is inscribed in Kannada and Nagari letters and dates back to the 10th century AD and belongs to the Kadambas of Goa.
- The Kadambas of Goa are descendants of Mayurasharma (founder of the Kadamba Kingdom of Banavasi, 345–365 AD).



















- The Kadambas of Goa were subordinate to the Chalukyas of Kalyana I.
- The Chalukya king Tailapa II appointed Kadamba Shastradeva as the Mahamandaleshwar of Goa as a reward for his assistance against the Rashtrakutas.
- Kadamba Shastradeva later conquered the city of Chandrapur from the Shilaharas and established the Goa Kadamba dynasty in 960 AD.
- | Capital: Chandor, formerly known as Chandrapur. It was the capital of this dynasty and an important port.















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