

SECTION - A

खंड - अ

सं 1. इस प्रश्न में 15 अति लघुतरीय उप-प्रश्न हैं, प्रत्येक प्रश्न के उत्तर हेतु आदर्श शब्द सीमा 10 शब्द/ एक पंक्ति होगी। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 03 (तीन) अंकों का है।

Que.1 This question contains 15 very short answer type sub-questions. Answer each question in ideal 10 words/one line. All questions are compulsory. Each question carries 03 (Three) Marks.

15x3=45

प्र./म = 03

प्रश्न: (1.1)

उत्तर: 3 tier government system is mentioned in article 243 - 243D of Part 11 of Constitution. It means democratic decentralization from Lok Sabha - legislative assembly and Panchayati Raj

mention which committee recommended

प्रश्नांक

2

प्रश्न: (1.2)

उत्तर: It is mentioned in article 51 part 4A. It is duty of every citizen to bring scientific temper, respect national flag, respect sovereignty etc.

IVA

प्र./म = 03

प्रश्नांक

1/2 constitutional amendment?

प्रश्न: (1.3)

उत्तर: when courts act on themselves in personal space to give judgements on laws eg:- violation of sec 377, ban on fire crackers in Delhi

Try write points

प्र./म = 03

प्रश्नांक

प्रश्न: (1.4)

उत्तर: It is code of conduct to be abided by parties fighting elections. It is a convention and no development work is allowed

प्र./म = 03

प्रश्नांक

enforced by?

प्रश्न: (1.5)

उत्तर: Regional parties have less than 2% vote share in whole India like JDU, Shiv Sena, DMK etc. Lok sabha

mention criteria also

प्र./म = 03

प्रश्नांक



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प्रश्न: (1.6)

उत्तर:

Narco Terrorism is related to drugs. India is in neighbourhood of Golden Crescent. Laws like NDPS act and PMTA are there.

administrative bodies to handle cases)

प्रश्नोत्तर

1 1/2

प्रश्न: (1.7)

उत्तर:

Consumer Forum is where consumers can file complaints related to defective items. It is mentioned in consumer protection act 2019

write proper definition

प्रश्नोत्तर

1

प्रश्न: (1.8)

उत्तर:

Participation of people, divyangs, women and backwards in elections and debates is political participation.

base participation

प्रश्नोत्तर

1 1/2

प्रश्न: (1.9)

उत्तर:

When media tries to give justice to a case in unethical manner like Bhanu Singh Rajput's case

cause consequences measures by govt

प्रश्नोत्तर

1

प्रश्न: (1.10)

उत्तर:

Jayprakash Narayan movement occurred in 1973-74 against Indira Gandhi's Government to fight corruption which led to emergency.

प्रश्नोत्तर

1 1/2



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Que. 1

प्रश्न: (1.11)

उत्तर: These were Champaran Satyagrah, 1917, Ahmedabad mill strike 1917 and Bardoli Satyagrah 1918

पू./म = 03

पू./म = 03

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पू./म = 03

प्रश्न: (1.12)

उत्तर: Source of power - Authority, Legitimacy and Delegation.

प्रश्न: (1.13)

उत्तर:

प्रश्न: (1.14)

उत्तर: Managing people and systems to get work done and achieve goals of organization.

प्रश्न: (1.15)

उत्तर: An organisation without policies, systems, processes and goals is informal organisation.

Substantiated

example?

elaborate



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प्रश्न: 2.

इस प्रश्न में 10 लघु उत्तरीय उप-प्रश्न हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के उत्तर हेतु आदर्श शब्द सीमा 50 शब्द/ 5 से 6 पंक्तियाँ होंगी। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प भी हो सकता है। अभ्यर्थी जिस आंतरिक विकल्प का उत्तर दे रहे हैं उसका स्पष्ट उल्लेख उत्तर के समक्ष अनिवार्यतः करें। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 5 (पाँच) अंकों का है।

Que.2

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प्रश्न: (2.1)

उत्तर:

Federal provisions like - division of subjects in state, Union, Concurrent, written constitution and Independent judiciary  
Unitary provisions - Governor, Emergency, Rajya Sabha etc.  
 Hence Indian constitution is both federal and unitary with strong tendency towards centre.

2  
write in point format

P/M = 05

add more features

Substantiate

प्रश्न: (2.2)

उत्तर:

Constitutional amendment - Bill is raised in either Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha. It has to be passed in 2nd house by special majority. If federal provisions like GST, is to be changed, 50% of state's legislative assembly's passage is required. If the bill in 2nd house is also passed with special majority, bill is said to be passed.

2/2

P/M = 05

mention article for constitutional amendment

provision of basic features



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10x5=50

प्रश्न: (2.3)

प्र./म = 05

उत्तर:

Rights which secure all-around develop-  
ment of Individual. It promote political  
democracy through constitution. Examples  
Art 19 - Freedom of speech and expression  
Art 21 - Right to liberty  
Art 32 - Right to constitutional remedies  
It is mentioned in part 3 of constitution.

add more feathers upon articles

प्रश्न: (2.4)

प्र./म = 05

प्रश्नांक

उत्तर:

When states compete with themselves  
for all-round development of country.  
Example - ENITI, Atyeg Aspirational district  
program  
b Business reform action plan  
c Swachh Bharat Mission.  
It leads to inclusive growth and increase  
in resources of states

Competitive cooperation



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प्रश्न: 2  
Q.2

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प्रश्न: (2.5)

P/M = 05



उत्तर:

liberal democracy is an ideology where free speech, ideas, movement of people and cultural diversity is favoured. eg:-  
Art 19 - freedom of media  
Art 25-28 - secularism  
Art 29-30 - protection of minorities

→ not accurate

1/2

LD → liberal pol ideology, separation of powers, equal protection of rights, rule of law, parallel pol market economy with private property

give examples from barbed

उत्तर: NCBC 102nd amendment, art 338 B & Art 324 A and MP OBE was constituted to

P/M = 05



प्राप्तक

Report to Governor on socio-economic conditions of OBE  
Provides 27% reservation  
Monitor and see implementation of their rights and conditions

→ add more pts.

1/1



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खंड - 'अ'

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प्रश्न: (2.7)

पू./म = 05

उत्तर:

mahatma Gandhi favoured state's involvement in education. Education should be inclusive and promote scientific temperament.

1/2

प्रश्न: (2.8)

पू./म = 05

उत्तर:

Political views of JP:-  
 a Socialism - reduction in inequality and removal of property rights  
 b Sarvodaya - removal of class and barriers for upliftment of people  
 c Political participation - through democratic decentralization using Gram Sabha P.R.I.s.  
 He was a socialist and gave the idea of SAMPOORNA KRANTI → elaborate.

classless & stateless society



SECTION - A  
खंड-अ

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Que.2

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प्रश्न: (2.9)

उत्तर:

Public administration means following of laws and providing services to people. Woodrow Wilson is father of administration. He says increasing productivity, efficiency and citizen's participation in administration.

प्रश्न: (2.10)

उत्तर:

होगी।  
इस प्रश्न में दे रहे हैं  
है। प्रश्न में  
उत्तर दे रहे हैं।  
This question  
ques.  
1005  
13.  
This ques  
ques  
lib

P/M = 05



प्रश्न: 2

write standard def  
↓  
take from ARC reports

P/M = 05



प्राप्तक



## SECTION - 'A'

खंड - 'अ'

प्रश्नोत्तर पुस्तिका / Page No. - 11

इस प्रश्न में 05 दीर्घ उत्तरीय उप-प्रश्न हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के उत्तर हेतु आदर्श शब्द सीमा 200 शब्द है। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प भी हो सकता है। अम्यर्थी जिस आंतरिक विकल्प का उत्तर दे रहे हैं उसका स्पष्ट उल्लेख उत्तर के समक्ष अनिवार्यतः करें। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 11 (ग्यारह) अंकों का है।

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5x11=55

प्रश्न: (3.1)

P/M = 11



प्राप्त अं.

उत्तर:

The major amendment of constitution are -  
 a ~~61st~~ amendment 1951 - 9th schedule was added for land reforms.

b 42nd amendment 1976 - known as mini constitution amend for basic structure of constitution on Kesavananda Bharti case.

c 44th amendment 1978 - Right to property was removed from fundamental rights.

d 52nd amendment 1985 - Anti defection law was introduced.

e 69th amendment 1989 - voting age was reduced to 18 years.

f 99th amendment 2015 - National Judicial Appointments Commission (NJAC) was passed but it was struck down by judiciary.

g 101st amendment 2017 - GST was introduced.

Mention articles removed or added

5



SECTION - 'A'

खंड - 'अ'

प्रश्न: 3.

Que: 3.

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5x11=

नेवार्य  
हस प्रश्न  
लेख  
प्रश्न  
उत्तर  
दि

प्रश्न: (3.1) Continued (जारी)

The advantages of these amendments is that  
a It has made a proper system of  
 check and balances between legislative and  
 judiciary

b Emergency provisions have become rigid  
 and cabinet's decisions is necessary.

c It has increased socialism through  
 the removal of right to property which  
 will increase welfare

d It has also made constitution more  
 liberal by introducing GST and understand-  
 ing reforms.

substantiate  
with  
relevant  
amendment

Also can  
comment  
proceed  
on history  
of amendment

However, major amendments like collegium  
 reform, protecting privacy and reducing  
 inequality, should be introduced.



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प्रश्न: (3.2)

उत्तर:

Under article 324 of Constitution, Election Commission (ECI) is mentioned. It consists of 3 members. Major functions are:-

- a Preparation of electoral rolls.
- b conducting elections for Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha and legislative assembly
- c notifying the date of election
- d Promoting voter's education through campaigns
- e Advising President for smooth functioning of elections.
- f taking certain suo-moto for violation of conduct during election.

However certain issues have been raised over its functioning :-

- a Art 311 which provides protection to civil servants, EC transfers them, when model

PM=11  
  
 category into  
 ↳ advisory fn  
 ↳ electoral fn  
 ↳ dispute settlement body



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(3.2) Continued (जारी)

code of conduct comes into

b stepping development works in state eg:-  
Kerala could not provide good kits during  
elections

c Constitutional protection given to the  
EC and other 2 are not at par

d Questions have been raised on EVMs

5/2  
Despite the issues ECI has done many  
reforms to overcome

a Use of VVPAT

b ECI - SVEEP

c Aadhaar - Voter Id convergence.

Hence ECI has protected democracy by  
reforming itself and promoted free and  
fair elections.

ECI build strong foundation of  
democracy by ensuring ppl's  
participation in political sphere

add recent examples



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5x11=55

5x11=55



add more  
to intro.

try to  
categorise  
functions

प्रश्न: (3.3)

उत्तर:

National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)  
was formed in 1993 under protection of  
civil rights act.

The functions are -

a monitoring the situation of rights of  
deprived, lower caste and human rights  
of people

b Reporting to central government on situa-  
tion of people.

c It acts as civil court and can call  
upon any person to give evidence

d It takes suo motu cognizance of any  
violation in any person

The major results of its functions are:-

a Removal of bonded labour

b Improvement in mental hospitals of Nagaland  
and Ranchi



## SECTION - 'A'

खंड - 'अ'

अनिवार्य  
उल्लेख

प्रश्न: 3. इस प्रश्न में 05 दीर्घ उत्तरीय उप-प्रश्न हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के उत्तर हेतु आदर्श शब्द सीमा 200 शब्द है। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प भी हो सकता है। अभ्यर्थी जिस आंतरिक विकल्प का उत्तर दे रहे हैं उसका स्पष्ट उल्लेख उत्तर के समक्ष अनिवार्यतः करें। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 11 (ग्यारह) अंकों का है।

Que: 3. This question contains 05 long answer type sub-questions. Answer each question in ideal 200 words. All questions are compulsory. Internal choice can be given in the question. The candidate has to explicitly indicate the option chosen. Each question carries 11 (eleven) marks.

प्रश्न: (3.3) Continued (जारी)

c Sexual harassment at workplace act 2013

d Awareness for women empowerment.

e Prohibition of child labour act 2012

However there are certain issues in its working :-

a Supreme court has referred it has no real teeth

b Its role is only advisory in nature

c It cannot take action on cases where it is more than 1 year

d It cannot take actions against army personnel for cases more than 3 months

e It is less staffed and less funded.

Hence there is a need to reform NHRC and give more powers to it.

Give suggestions for reforms

↳ independent cadre of staff  
↳ making decisions of commission enforceable

can add quote by Nelson Mandela on human rights.



इस प्रश्न में 05 दीर्घ उत्तरीय उप-प्रश्न हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के उत्तर हेतु आदर्श शब्द सीमा 200 शब्द है। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प भी हो सकता है। अभ्यर्थी जिस आंतरिक विकल्प का उत्तर दे रहे हैं उसका स्पष्ट उल्लेख उत्तर के समक्ष अनिवार्यतः करें। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 11 (ग्यारह) अंकों का है।

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5x11=55

प्रश्न: (3.4)

P/M-11

प्रश्न

उत्तर:

Ram manohar lohia was a socialist leader who gave the idea of ~~international~~ international society.

He said economic idea takes about people to people contact rather than government to government. As he saw international society led by hegemonistic powers and subjugating periphery powers.

His idea of justice takes about equality of men and equality among nations states. There should be no caste and class barriers, only then could inequality reduce and welfare increase.

He was also against colonialism and super powers who used to suppress weak powers.

Ram manohar lohia gives a types of equi-

write  
in  
point-  
format

- Socio-eco idea
- idea of justice
- international idea
- idea of state



SECTION - 'A'

खंड - 'अ'

प्रश्न: 3. इस प्रश्न में 05 दीर्घ उत्तरीय उप-प्रश्न हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के उत्तर हेतु आदर्श शब्द सीमा 200 शब्द है। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प भी हो सकता है। अभ्यर्थी जिस आंतरिक विकल्प का उत्तर दे रहे हैं उसका स्पष्ट उल्लेख उत्तर के समक्ष अनिवार्यतः करें। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 11 (ग्यारह) अंकों का है।

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प्रश्न: (3.4) Continued (जारी)

lity Inward, outward, spiritual and mental

Hence his ideas are very much relevant today which can be embodied in government's laws and policies.

Substantiate relevance of his ideology -

↳ Internationalism → pacifism opposed nuclear weapon.

eg. UK - Russia war  
↳ advocated Indo - Pak federalcy.

↳ campaigned against poverty, unemployment price rise



प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प भी हो सकता है। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के उत्तर हेतु आदर्श शब्द सीमा 200 शब्द है। सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य उत्तर के समक्ष अनिवार्यतः करें। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 11 (ग्यारह) अंकों का है।

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5x11=55

प्र./अ = 11

प्राप्तांक

प्रश्न: (3.5)

उत्तर:

Power is the ability to influence other's decisions and make them ~~work~~, what they might not have done ~~for~~ their own will.

The major types of powers are :-

a. legitimate power - it comes from authority i.e by holding a position. eg = CEO.

b. Referent power - power which one person holds through his skills and knowledge. People follow and respect him.

c. Reward power - is when influencing someone by giving them reward, money, prize etc.

Mention examples

Relevance of power in today's time