

~~NEERAJ~~

NEERAJ

ES

2001  
**मुख्य परीक्षा**  
**म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग**

A

Cooperative federalism: Emphasis on federal system  
in cooperatives  
i.e. Departmentalisation

B

Senate: Upper house of USA parliament.  
Total number of seats = 100  
Each state has 2 seats.

C

Article 275

D

Mandamus: Literary meaning "We Command".  
i.e. court order to public official to  
perform his duty which he ~~refused~~  
or refused to do.

E

Doctrine of eclipse

F

Vote of Credit: In order to pass budget in the  
parliament vote of credit rolls out.  
Also during policy cut motion.

# मुख्य परीक्षा

## म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

Leader of opposition in Lok Sabha <sup>Sub</sup> Required at least

10% of seats in Lok Sabha.

• Represent opposition.

• Member of several parliamentary committees

Central administrative tribunal.

97<sup>th</sup> Constitution Amendment: Passed Year 2011.

Provisions: Add Part IXB, Article 43B

⑦ regarding Cooperative Society

State human rights commission

: Statutory body. ⑦

Under human right protection Act 1993.

Objective: To safeguard & ensure human rights

# मुख्य परीक्षा

## म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

Article 335

Voter ID: Voter Identity Card, issued by election commission of India.

- minimum age : 18 years.
- Provide right to vote. (2)

NGO: Social organisations in which people come together to serve society for specific purpose.

Example: USHA, MIC etc. (2)

Advocate General of State is chief law representative of state Government. Article

- Represent state Government in any court.
- Allowed to take part in assembly proceeding. (2)

## मुख्य परीक्षा म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

2.  
A  
Discuss the  
Constitutional  
Provisions  
A  
Article 360 of Indian Constitution deals with financial emergency.

President proclaims Financial emergency on following grounds.

- Severe secession.
- On recommendation of Central cabinet.

Effect

• All allowances, emoluments, payments etc can be curtailed.

So far Article 360 does not invoked.

B  
CAG's office mention in Article 148.

Provisions ensuring his independence.

① Security of his tenure. He can only removed from his office in a manner, a judge of Supreme court is removed.

② Salary & Allowances can't be turn into his disadvantage.

③ His emoluments charged on Consolidate fund of India, hence not require vote in parliament.

3

# मुख्य परीक्षा

## म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

Self-help group. Suggestion to improve  
Citizen Charter.

- ① Make a mandatory provision to all organisations to provide Citizen charter
- ② Promote and advertised about it
- ③ Citizen Charter should consist all required elements such method, aim, function and grievances.
- ④ Violation of charter should be followed by punitive measures.

Citizen charter

3

Elements of Integration in Constitution of India.

① Fundamental rights

Promote equality, liberty, fraternity and justice.

② Fundamental duties

Duties mention in constitution which ensure brotherhood.

③ Centre-state relations

India is federal system with strong union.

# मुख्य परीक्षा

## म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

Para-military jobs comes directly under Home ministry

Role In Internal Security.

- ① To counter threats like Naxalism, Communism, human trafficking etc.
- ② To provide intelligence about any such activities.
- ③ They are professionals, trained and equipped personnel to combat any threat.

I

Media is mainly associated with 4<sup>th</sup> pillar of democracy.

Challenges

- Commercialisation of mass media. Therefore, loss of morals & sensibility.
- Political influence. In a democracy the impartial & honest reporting is necessary.
- Fake news media, specially social media is vulnerable to fake news, therefore losing authenticity.

# मुख्य परीक्षा

म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

Basic structure is a doctrine developed after 'Kesavananda Bhask Case 1973'

change basic structure

Basic structure of constitution are the that foundational values of a constitution which cannot be change or alter by constitutional amendment.

2

Some elements of basic structures are

- Sovereign Socialist nature, Democratic character.

Speaker of lok sabha is chosen from member of parliament loksabha to proceed the house proceedings during session.

photo?

Speaker is prestigious position which has to be impartial in all cases.

Constitution also provides its impartiality by allowing him to leave party without termination of his membership and can vote only in case of tie.

1/2  
disused speaker's right

He also deals with matters of money bill & dejection.

# मुख्य परीक्षा

## म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

Major provisions of the Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act 2005.

- 1) Can move directly to court and police station in such act.
- 2) It provide all the safe guard after ward.
- 3) It made domestic violence a criminal act and hence punishable.

Domestic violence act 2005 is positive steps toward women's safety.

Self help groups: Are the social organisation that are in which people come together to serve for a specific purpose of a society.

Ex. Mahila Mandal, Coop Co-operative Society.

Role → Social → Education  
→ Women empowerment  
→ Economic → Financial assistance at low interest. etc.

J

defined  
of self

3

Self Help  
Group

2

Charitable



# मुख्य परीक्षा

म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

Directive principle of State policy mention in Part IV of constitution, include Article 26 to Article 31 :

Characteristics of DPSP's can be demarcated into 3 categories.

① Socialist Principle	② Gandhian Principle	③ Intellectual & liberal principle
-----------------------	----------------------	------------------------------------

① Socialist Principle

Article 38 It is duty of state to ensure welfare of state & society.

Article 39 } This article provide following directives.

- Equal wages to men & women.
- Safeguard against concentration of wealth.
- Equal distribution of resource etc.

# मुख्य परीक्षा

## म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

Article 43 } participation of workers in the  
Industries decision making

Gandhian Principles

Article 40 } Prohibition related to Panchayat  
in village level.

Article 43B } Cooperative society at rural area.

Article 46 } Education & welfare of children  
belonging to deprived classes

Article 48 } Directives related to cow slaughter

Liberal & Intellectual

Article 44 } Uniform civil court.

Article 45 } Welfare of children up to 6 years  
of age.

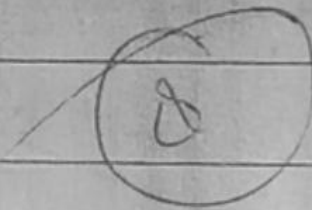
# मुख्य परीक्षा

## म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

Article 49 } Prohibition related monuments of  
the nation.

Article 51 } International Peace.

DPSP is a noble feature of our  
constitution. It is guiding light for  
policy makers.



# मुख्य परीक्षा

## म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

Religious freedom mentioned in Part III of constitution from Article 25 to 28.

Article 25 | Freedom of conscience, profession, practice and propagation of religion.

Conscience: Individual free established relation with god in any form.

Profession: Can freely declare his religion or faith.

Practice: Can practice his rituals, belief custom etc.

Propagation: One can propagate his religion to others.

# मुख्य परीक्षा

## म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

Article 26 } Freedom to manage religious affairs.

Constitution provide freedom manage religious affairs like Institution etc.

Article 27 } Freedom from payment of taxes for promotion of any religion.

Citizens can not be compile to pay any ~~any~~ kind of taxes to promote any ~~specific~~ religion

In addition of that money of taxpayers can't be use in a religious Institute.

Although state can promote all religion in equal manner. but state ~~also~~ does not have religion.

# मुख्य परीक्षा

## म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

Article 28 } Freedom from attending  
religious instruction or worship  
in certain educational institutions.

i.e. NO one ~~force~~ to practice any  
relgi religious instruction in  
educational institution.

Constitution made all the necessary  
safeguard to protect all the ~~re~~ belief  
but state should remain Secular.

while ensuring freedom of belief,  
worship & faith of citizens.

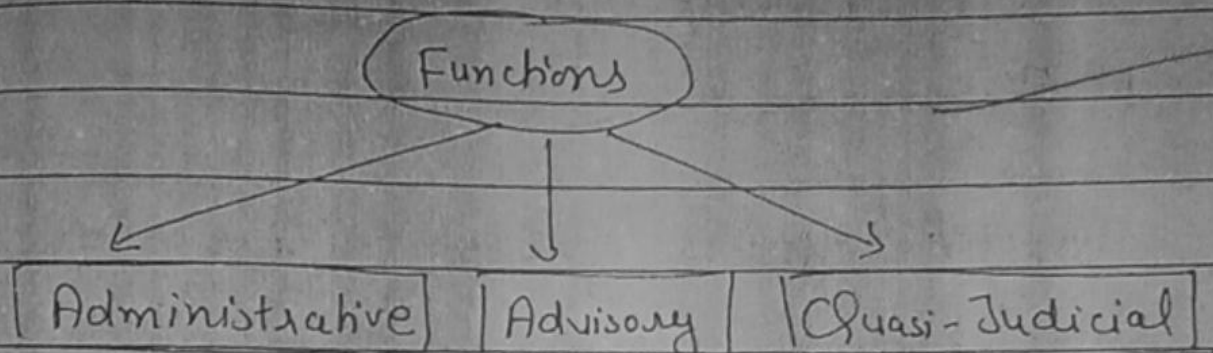
(9)

# मुख्य परीक्षा

## म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

हाथि  
में न  
लिख

Office of Election Commission is mention from 324 to 329 Articles. numbers. It provided to perform certain functions.



### Functions

1. To determine territorial area of a constituency.
2. Registers all eligible voters
3. To notify the dates and Schedules of elections.
4. To grant recognition to a political party & allot election symbol.

# मुख्य परीक्षा

## म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

### Quasi Judicial

1. To act as a Court for settling disputes related granting a recognition to a party.
2. Appoint officers for inquiring into disputes.
3. To determine code of conduct, that to be followed by parties & citizens.
4. To prepare a roster for publicity of policies of political parties.



मुख्य परीक्षा  
म.प्र. राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग

हामिल  
मं न  
लिख

Advisory Functions

1. To advice president on matter relating to disqualifications of MPs.
2. To advice Governos on matter relating to disqualifications of MLA.
3. To advice p~~re~~ President whether elections can be held in state under President's rule.

21/01

- put in notice where required
- Don't put emergency ~~rule~~ 6 months