


 प्रश्न
 संख्या

 मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका
 (Mains Answer Sheet)

1	a	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crops grown mainly for selling in market rather than for own consumption (subsistence)
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • British policies promoted them → Indigo, Plantation. • Examples — Cotton, Tea, coffee, sugarcane.
	b	
1	b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • These are bills issued on behalf of Government of India • Given on discount & redeemed at face value
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Help government raise money from current market • Period → 90 days, 182 days, 364 days.
1	c	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • when person is in between 2 jobs i.e. left job for better job expectation
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mainly seen in developed countries • Voluntary in nature not threat to economy.
1	d	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By Government of India, Ministry of Petroleum and Gas • Motivate wealthy people to give up LPG cooking gas subsidy given by Government
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Benefit → Reduce fiscal deficit, benefit reached poor.



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1	.5	AMRUT — Atal Mission for Rejuvenation & Urban Transformation
		• Scheme of Ministry of Urban Development and Housing
		• objective → select 500 town, sewage treatment, Sanitation, Transportation, water.
1	.6	• It is scheme of Ministry of Finance along with RBI.
		• what → Recapitalisation of banks, Structural Reforms
		• objective → Better Basel Standards, reduction of Nonperforming assets.
1	.7	^{Intensity} crop density → area on which crop is grown in a year = $\frac{\text{Net Gross Sown Area}}{\text{Total Area}}$
		• MP's crop density = <u>1.64</u> (2018-19)
2	(8)	Ranching farming — creation of ranches in the field in alternative pattern.
		objective → prevent soil erosion, environment protection, better use of
1	(8)	Ranching → farming where pasture land grown with grass, for feeding livestock.
		Benefit → extra income, Remunerative, Nutrition.

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भारत का नं. 1 संस्थान
कौटिल्य एकेडमी
सफलता का प्रवेश द्वार

1	(9)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Stands for Small Industrial development Bank of India.• It is bank providing loans to promote MSME especially small industries.• Head quarter in New Delhi.
1	(10)	<p>Fiscal deficit → Difference in government's total revenue from capital expenditure.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• High fiscal deficit → Government borrows from market• N.K. Singh (FRBM Act) → Reduce to 3% by 2022.
	(11)	<p>(Human capital) → It is the skilled, educated and healthy human contributing to economic development of country. Demographic dividend is its indicator; PM Skill India mission promotes it.</p>
1	(12)	<p>Industries located & dependent on villages and its production.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Promoted by Khadi and Village Industry Board (KVIB)• Promotes rural development, Agriculture supported• created employment in village, curbs migration.

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3	(A)	Reserve bank of India (RBI) is apex central bank which was established in British era in 1935
		under Reserve Bank of India Act 1934 to regulate banking operations in India. It is headquarter in Mumbai.
		Major functions of RBI are —
		* (Monetary Function)
		→ Formulates monetary policy to keep in check inflation.
		→ monetary policy committee (MPC) established in 2016 is responsible to check inflation under $4\% + 2\%$.
		→ It is 6 member body → RBI Governor as head and casting vote
		→ It decides Banking rate, flow of money in the market.

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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	* (As Regulator of Banking system)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ issues licences to new banks
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	eg. payment banks, small finance banks. like Airtel bank.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ Issues guidelines regarding policies, Airtel.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ can amalgamate banks/merger.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	* (Issue of currency)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ RBI Governor signs all the bank notes
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	— it is legal guarantor
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ All notes except are printed under it.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	* (As Banker to Centre)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ Issuance of open market operations
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ T-Bills, bonds for government borrowings.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ centre can borrow directly from centre.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

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कौटिल्य एकेडमी
सफलता का प्रवेश द्वार...

3	(B)	National Development Council is apex body for consideration of planning, which was constituted in 1952. It was formulated to consider plans (Five year) by erstwhile planning commission.
		(Structure of NDC)
		① chairman → Prime minister
		② members → cabinet ministers
		→ All the chief ministers
		→ Representative of Union Territories
		→ All the other members of NITI Aayog (erstwhile Planning Commission)
		It has following objectives →
		① To consider the plans & review as formed by NITI Aayog

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कौटिल्य एकेडमी
सफलता का प्रवेश द्वार

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	② To ensure coordination between states
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	③ Cooperation between centre and states
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	④ To ensure effective implementation of policy programmes
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	⑤ To ensure basic amenities reach to all like health, education, employment, housing banking etc
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	⑥ Ensure standard of living to all
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	⑦ To eliminate poverty in country
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	⑧ Ensure mobilisation of resources in support of plan.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	⑨ Balanced regional growth and no imbalances →
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Rural-urban
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• male - female
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• North - South



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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	It is implemented in phased manner.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	PM-KVY-1.0 :-> Training of 19 Lakh
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	against target of 24 lakh (2015-16)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Phase 2 :-
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2016-20) • aligned with Make in India, Digital India, smart city mission
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	-> Trained 1 crore youths
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Phase 3 :-
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2020-21) -> aligned with Atmanirbhar Bharat
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	-> Training of 1 million youths.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	-> More decentralised structure.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	-> District Skill Committees
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Problems) -> Lack of employability
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	-> unable to complete certification course
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	only 55% youth employed
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Lack of Basic school education
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	



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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	STARS Campaigns → is <u>world bank</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	↳ supported programme
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	↳ stands for strengthening Teaching - Learning and Results for states
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	high quality aligned with new education policy (2020)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	focus on Vocational training
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Teacher training
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Strengthens school education
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Foundational learning
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	STARS project strengthens school level learning with quality, training that ensure better learning outcomes and ensure employability for all.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

