



# आपकी सफलता का प्रवेश द्वार..... इन्दौर कौटिल्य एकेडमी



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प्रतियोगी परीक्षाओं के लिए सर्वश्रेष्ठ संस्थान

## सामान्य अध्ययन / GENERAL STUDIES

खण्ड - व

निर्धारित समय: \_\_\_\_\_  
Time Allowed : \_\_\_\_\_

अधिकतम अंक \_\_\_\_\_  
Maximum Marks \_\_\_\_\_

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रोल नं. Roll No : online दिनांक (Date) 14/9/21

परीक्षा का माध्यम  
(Medium of Exam) English  
विद्यार्थी के हस्ताक्षर  
(Student's Signature) [Signature]

### प्रश्न - पत्र के लिये विशिष्ट अनुदेश

कृपया प्रश्नों का उत्तर देने से पूर्व निम्नलिखित प्रत्येक अनुदेश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़ें :

- इसमें 3 प्रश्न हैं तथा सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।
- प्रत्येक प्रश्न/भाग के अंक उसके सामने दिए गए हैं।
- प्रश्नों के उत्तर उसी माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए जिसका उल्लेख आपके प्रवेश-पत्र में किया गया है, और इस माध्यम का स्पष्ट उल्लेख प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यू.सी.ए.) पुस्तिका के मुख पृष्ठ पर अंकित निर्दिष्ट स्थान पर किया जाना चाहिए। उल्लिखित माध्यम के अतिरिक्त अन्य किसी माध्यम में लिखे गए उत्तर पर कोई अंक नहीं मिलेंगे।
- प्रश्नों में शब्द सामा, जहाँ विनिर्दिष्ट है, का अनुसरण किया जाना चाहिए।
- उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़ा हुआ पृष्ठ या उसके अंश को स्पष्ट रूप से काटा जाना चाहिए।

### Question Paper Specific Instructions

Please read each of the following instructions carefully before attempting questions :

- There are 3 question and all the questions are compulsory.
- The Number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.
- Answer must be written in the medium authorized in the admission certificate which must be started clearly on the cover of this Question-cum-Answer (QCA) booklet in the space provide.  
No marks will be given for answer written in a medium other than the authorized one.
- Word limit in questions, wherever specified, should be adhered to.
- Any page or portion of the page left blank in the answer book must be clearly struck off.

कुल प्राप्तांक (Total Marks Obtained) \_\_\_\_\_ टिप्पणी (Remarks) \_\_\_\_\_

प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

1	A	In administration transparency refers to being open in decision making process, sharing information allowing wide citizen participation.
1	B	Plato believes humans are soul and humans has to find happiness in intellectual exercises.
1	C	Objectivity refers to the quality of taking decisions based on empirical evidence not on personal beliefs and viewpoints.
1	D	Value = Degree of importance of something moral values concern themselves with right and wrong. They also define what is socially acceptable, good or evil.
1	E	Mercy killing is a practice of intentionally ending a life in order to relieve pain and suffering but motive should be good and death must be painless.
1	F	"The Problem of Rupee" is written by Dr. B.R. Ambedkar. It analyses the problem of currency

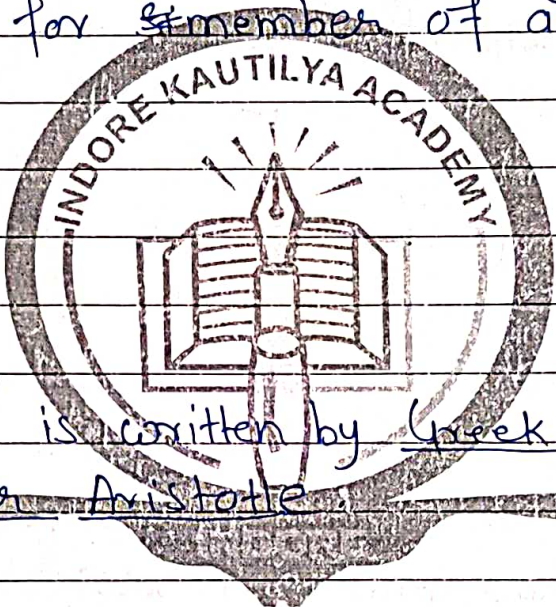
प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	during the <u>British Raj</u> in India.
1 G	Aptitude can be defined as the capacity to apply some knowledge. Features of 'Aptitude' are
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1. Impartiality 2. Objectivity 3. Responsibility
1 H	
1 I	Four noble truths of Buddhism are -
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1. Suffering (dukkha)
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	2. Samudya
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	3. Nirodha
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	4. Atthanga magga (Eight fold path)
1 J	Compassion is deeper level of empathy, demonstrating an actual desire to help the suffering person.
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
1 K	Public Servant is responsible to the elected government and Public and they have an obligation to protect and promote Indian Constitution and ideas of <del>para</del> preamble.
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	

प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

1	L	<p><u>Moral code</u> is referred to as a values which behaves like the Constitution with general principles to guide behaviour and set of principles that affect decision making.</p>
□	□	<p><u>Code of Conduct</u> - is a set of rules, standard principles and values outlining the expected behavior for <del>members</del> of an organisation.</p>
1	M	
1	N	<p>"<u>The Politic</u>" is written by <u>Greek political philosopher Aristotle</u>.</p>
2	A	<p>Raja Ram Mohan Roy and his Brahmo Samaj played a vital role in awakening Indian society.</p> <p>→ He was opposed to sati, polygamy, child marriage, idolatry, the caste system; illiteracy and propagated widow remarriage.</p> <p>→ His efforts led to the abolition of sati in 1829 by Lord William Bentick.</p>

प्रश्न  
संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ He advocated the liberty of women. He was determined to give women her proper place in the society.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ He was the advocator of women education
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ He believed in social equality of all human beings
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ He established English School in 1816 and vedanta College in 1825. He wanted to introduce western scientific education in English.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	→ He also spoke against the unjust policies of the British government especially the restrictions on press freedom
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	In 1828 he founded the Brahma Sabha which was later renamed Brahma Samaj. This Samaj believed in the unity of all religions and it was the first intellectual reform movement in modern India. where social evils then practiced were condemned and efforts made to remove from the society.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2 B	"Justice" is the central theme of Plato's book "Republic"
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		• Plato believes the ultimate idea of justice is the good idea of justice, which can be found in an individual's soul.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		• Justice is located in the organization of elements in the human soul i.e. Reason, Courage, appetite
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		• He used this method of dialectic to explain the theory of justice in which he had logical argumentation with Cephalus, Polymarchus.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		• After logical debates and discussion Plato's view on justice were as follows
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		a) Justice is related to fellow duty
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		b) Justice is a universal idea
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		c) Objectives of justice - Peace, Harmony and excellence
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		d) Justice is for everyone & not only for Rich or ruling class.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		Plato considers justice to be a necessary condition of the good life. It is conducive to human happiness.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DR. Radhakrishnan tried to bridge between western and Indian philosophy. He was a prominent follower of <u>neo-vedanta</u> . His ethical philosophy is based on growth and progress of human being.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1) Human nature changes due to environmental cause and ethical consciousness.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2) The purpose of ethics is to effect right relationship between individual and society.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	3) Hindu system of thought believe in the power of human mind to lead us to Supreme truth.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	4) He think that moral values like Non-violence, Renunciation and suffering are positive necessities of human life.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	5) Philosophy is essentially <u>practical</u> . It deal with the fundamental anxieties of human being.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	6) He talk about Spiritual evolution in human being which is still in process.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	His teaching and ethics are very much relevant in the present day where the Super power are destroying the harmony and peace of the world because of lack of scientific and spiritual insights.

प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

2 D

The concept of "four Pillar State" was given by Ram Manohar Lohia, who was a prominent figure in Indian politics and socialist in the movement toward independence. His four Pillar concept are-

Pillar I	Pillar II	Pillar III	Pillar IV
↓	↓	↓	↓
Center or Union	Province	District	village.

His concept of 4 Pillar State is a prismatic attempt to combine Gandhian village democracy with modern state. This State would be

- 1) 1/4 of all governmental or planned expenditure should be through village, cities and district panchayat.
- 2) Agriculture, industries and other property which is ~~nationalized~~ nationalized should be owned and administered by village, city, district panchayat.
- 3) Economic decentralisation should be brought through maximum utilisation of small machine.
- 4) Police should remain subordinate to village, city and district panchayat.

Dr. Lohia is also aware about the 5<sup>th</sup> pillar of the state, which is world government and inception of world parliament must on the basis of adult franchises.

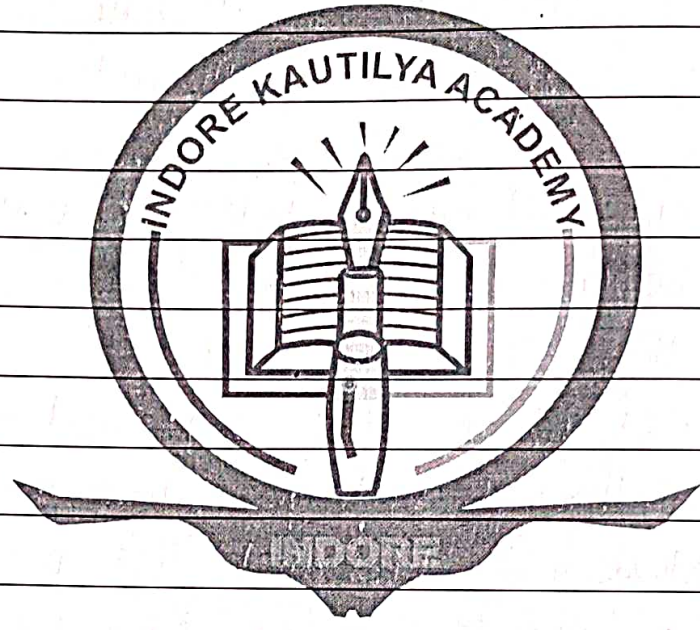


प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

2 E

Daidra narayam is a concept enunciated by Swami vivekananda stating that service to downtrodden is akin to service to God while looking at them as forms of god. He believed that the only way to help the poor was through the spirit of Niskama karma of the Gita.



प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

2 F

Ambedkar was one of the greatest scholars India have ever produced. He was an economist, a lawyer, a politician and a great social reformer.

→ As an economist, he worked on the exchange rate related issue of the Rupee.

→ He pointed out the high level of disguised employments in the agricultural sector. He proposed for ~~rapid~~ industrialization in order to absorb the excess labor force involved in the agricultural sector, though the idea was against Gandhi's philosophy.

→ His ideas on monetary and credit control in the indian economy due to fluctuation in gold standard has been the foundation of RBI's monetary policy.

→ Emphasis on family planning movement for economic development.

→ He said taxation is done according to the payer's capability and not income and progressive taxation holds significance in the Indian societies with growing inequalities.

Ambedkar is called not only the constitution builder but also the conscience builder of our nation.

प्रश्न  
संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

2 6A

According to Gandhiji's vision of Ram Rajya (ideal Society) is where -

- Even the poorest citizen could be sure of swift justice without an elaborate and costly procedure
- Equal right exist alike of prince and pauper
- Sovereignty of the people based on pure moral authority
- Pure democracy so that even the weakest member can rise to his fullest moral height
- Self introspection spirit of non violence and respect for others.

Ram Rajya represents most ideal state of democracy, equality and justice. In the preamble of our constitution, we resolve to have secularism, democracy, justice, equality. These are the cardinal virtues of a Ram Rajya of which Gandhiji envisaged a long time ago!

Ram Rajya is not unrealistic but the highest form of human divinity which can be achieved by our relentless struggle towards excellence. Not only self-reliance but also sincere work is necessary. Ram Rajya lies in our moral values, ethical conducts.

प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

2	H	Emotional growth refers to the ability to perceive control and evaluate emotions. It is the ability to recognize, understand and manage our own emotion as well as other's emotion.
		Dimensions of emotional growth are-
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Self awareness</li> <li>• Social Awareness</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Emotional self-awareness</li> <li>→ Empathy</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Accurate self-assessment</li> <li>→ Organizational Awareness</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ self-confidence</li> <li>→ service</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Self-management</li> <li>• Relationship management</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Emotional self-control</li> <li>→ Influence</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Transparency</li> <li>→ Inspirational leadership</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Adaptability</li> <li>→ Developing others</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Achievement</li> <li>→ Change catalyst</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Initiative</li> <li>→ Building bonds</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Optimism</li> <li>→ Teamwork &amp; collaboration</li> </ul>
		Emotional growth in human being develop since childhood, when child having good mental health it allow child to think clearly and learn new skills. and it help them to develop self-confidence high self-esteem and a healthy emotional outlook in on life. After all children who will one day develop into adults are the future of our society and country



प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

2	I	<p>Mental Strength is the capacity of an individual to deal effectively with stress, pressures and challenges and perform to the best of their ability, in circumstances in which they find themselves.</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>→ Building mental strength is fundamental to living your best life. Mental health helps us to live a life that we love, have meaningful social connection and positive self esteem. It also aids in our ability to take risk, try new things and cope with any difficult situation in life.</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>Techniques for developing mental health</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Positive thinking</li> <li>→ Anxiety control</li> <li>→ Visualization</li> <li>→ Goal setting</li> <li>→ Attentional control</li> </ul>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>→ The 4 C's of mentality building are Control, Commitment, Challenge, Confidence</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>→ Enhanced performance better relationship and greater sense of well being can all be achieved by developing healthy mental habits while giving up unhealthy mental habits.</p>
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प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

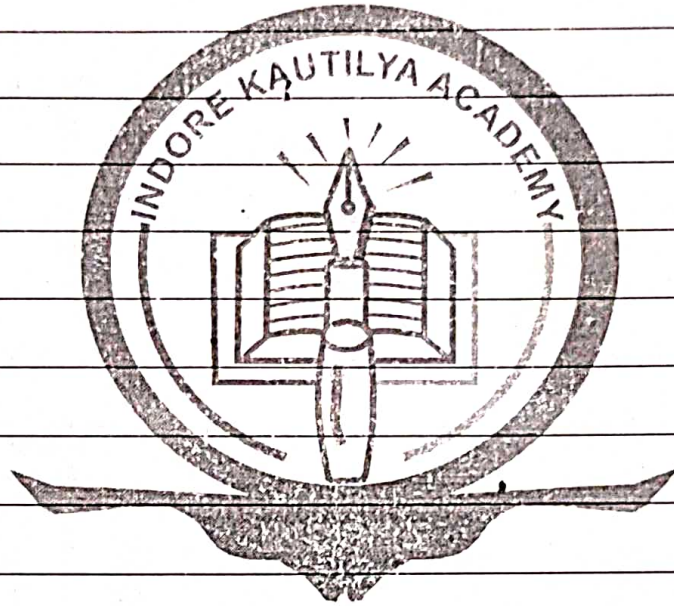
2	J	Code of Conduct is a set of written, well defined rules of ethical behavior which has followed by every member of an organization and institution.
		Its usefulness in administration
		→ <u>Accountability</u> - it reduce the scope of arbitrariness it reduce misuse of power, corruption etc.
		→ <u>Decisiveness</u> - Many a times certain situation arise when individuals are uncertain of their duties. In such condition code of conduct gives them a lifeline and make them effective and quick in decision making.
		→ It helps in creating a certain work culture among the members.
		→ It build discipline and punctuality in administration.
		→ It ensure peace and avoid conflicts.
		→ To secure the service motive.
		for every organization or religious sanction code have rules, which guides the people at critical condition as well as day to day life norms, therefore code of conduct is nothing but specific law or policy specific to the organization.

प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

२ K

Moral values help in determining the character of a person. is being good or bad. Moral value is seen from the perspective of an individual. Change in moral value depend on, the change in the belief of an individuals.



प्रश्न  
संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

- Moral values are values that we use to determine what is right and wrong. It consist value like justice, empathy, compassion, love, joys, forgiveness etc. Measures can be taken to establish moral values.
- RTI was introduced in 2006 by which transparency was assured.
- Many Central Govt. Constitutional bodies and non-Constitutional bodies like CAG, CVC, EC, UPSC etc. to ensure fair competition, governance, accountability.
- Constitution also provide many provision like fundamental rights, duties, DPSPs through which ethical values are as ensured.
- Civil Service code and many rules to ensure honesty and dignity.
- Codification of ethics will ensure the minimum standards that public servant must follow.
- Delegation of work and responsibility in every organisation should be ensured. Similarly the standard protocols must be codified with citizen charters.
- Government is the ship to reach the destination of growth; but it need a captain who can sail it through obstacle of unethical act. The Captair is moral and ethical values.



प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

2 M

Media acts as a watchdog to protect public interest against malpractice and it is a part of solution to the problem of "How to fight with corruption".

Role of media against corruption.

→ Investigative reporting

→ Daily reporting

→ Informing and educating public

→ Code of conduct

→ Timely action

• It is necessary to evolve norms and practice requiring proper screening of all allegations by media and put them in public domain.

• The electronic media should evolve a code of conduct and a self-regulating mechanism to safeguard against malafide action.

• Government agencies can help the media in the fight against corruption by disclosing about the regular cases regularly.

media can have a vitally important role in the efforts to fight corruption and reduce or eliminate those things to create the decay of society.

प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

2 N

Public servants are the people who join the service with full fledge awareness about the issue and problems present in the society. which makes them responsible. in all aspects. The following are

the factors that determine their dedication-

- Civil servant's utmost aim should be the welfare of the people under any circumstances.

- Corrupt free ~~work~~ record will be the best example for their dedication.

- Dedicate civil servant should hesitate to take the decision and it should be in timely manner.

- Leadership quality the officer should lead the society in a cooperative manner.

- Neutral stand in the politics related issue.

- Upbringing greatly influenced whether the individual has utilitarian understanding of public work ethics.

- Many people might have great inspirational leaders as their role models, the principle and path shown by them will make them to be service oriented.

Though the civil servant dedicate 100% to the welfare of the society. he/she shouldn't expect the pat on the shoulder for what he done.

प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

20	<p>"Crisis of Conscience" refers to when one thinks that they have done something which is not correct or morally wrong and gets worried over same. It is basically, when our actions are in contradiction to our morals and it bothers us.</p> <p>Role of inspiration is very important during this situation whereas inspiration is any person, past experience or any role model. Because inspiration is a thing which behaviour, example or success is or can be emulated by other. True inspiration are those who possess the qualities that we would like to have and those who have affected us in a way that makes us want to be a better person. Show vision, strong relationship, build trust, Show passion for their work, Capacity to infect others, Capacity to handle adverse situation. People learn personal personality traits from them, guide people in making right decision. eg. Nelson Mandela, Mother Teresa, Ashoka, A.P.J. Abdul Kalam</p> <p>Gandhiji says - The human voice can never reach the distance that is covered by still small voice of Conscience.</p>
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प्रश्न  
संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

3 93

Employee motivation is defined as the level of energy, commitment, persistence and creativity that a company's or any organization's worker bring to their jobs. It goes without saying that higher employee motivation leads to better engagement and productivity. Unsurprisingly employee motivation has become one of the top priorities for all organization.

following ways that motivate staff are-

1. Set goal to create meaning
2. Celebrate milestones big and small
3. Be a respectful, honest and supportive leader
4. Offer employee reward
5. Share positive feedback
6. Be transparent
7. Offer flexible Scheduling
8. Recognize their achievements
9. Ask them what they want
10. Let them lead.
11. Try to understand their family and personal problem.

प्रश्न संख्या

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

3	B	<p>Nishant has good social values and doing a great job for welfare for society but there is the only problem is that his action and word are not matching and he is not trustworthy to society. To make <del>an</del> word and action the same and proof trustworthiness he should do.</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	B(4)	<p>He should get the child admitted to government schools as he criticized the elite school for their criteria and impact of education. By doing so, his action will be based on the his values and it will establish trust in society.</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	B(2)	<p>No, he should not leave the intellectual discourse, he should continue the social work because when he attached with and connect with people on ground level, it may go easy for him to rebuild trust of public for him.</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Mains Answer Sheet)

प्रश्न  
संख्या

3	B(3)	<p>No need to call party followers as this is not political issue. It is a question of the trustworthiness of Nishant. He should proof by matching action and word. Calling party follower in his favor will make the issue more complex, as has it will prove that his word is political word.</p>
3	B(4)	<p>He is free to get the child admission in elite school, but he should first stop asking politicians, intellectual, officers to get the admission of children in government school. But as per his values, Nishant should not try to get admission to the elite school.</p>