

15 अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रश्नों के उत्तर 10 शब्द में

15 x 3 = 45

Paper-I - 31.01.22

उत्तर-1 - called as - cire perdue  
- it is technique of metal casting  
ex - chola nataraja.

उत्तर-2 Measure of wealth during Vedic period  
- one who owned many cattle.

उत्तर-3 Indo-greek king, capital - Taxila  
time period 115 - 95 BCE.

उत्तर-4 written by Patanjali, written - Shunga period.  
Commentary on Astadhyayi (Panini)

उत्तर-5 - Jainism doctrine, meaning there is no ultimate  
truth, (syad means maybe)

उत्तर-6 - Amirs - were the guardians of Muslim princes  
ex - Bairam Khan (Akbar)

उत्तर-7 Policy of harmony and compromise  
adopted by Akbar

उत्तर-8 Related to Islam

- It means the formal content of the Shahada (declaration of faith)

- 6th caliph in Islam,

उत्तर-9 - Maratha sardar in Ahmednagar army

- Birth 1552 Pune, Died - 1662.

उत्तर-10

in Kutub Minar

- named after Qutubuddin Bakhtiyar Khilji

Made by - Qutubuddin - Aibak.

उत्तर-11

- Date - 1806

- Happened in Vellore (Tamil Nadu)

उत्तर-12

in 1910, Gandhi started cooperative colony

to stay farm in Johannesburg (South Africa)

उत्तर-13

- Part of civil disobedience movement

- by - Kasturba Gandhi and Abanindranath Tagore

- in Gujarat.

उत्तर-14

revolutionary organisation.

founded - Satish Chandra Basu (1902), Headquarters - Dhaka.

उत्तर-15

9th Aug 1925.

train was looted in Kakori (near Lucknow)

leader - Ashfaqullah Khan

उत्तर-1 Harappa civilization called as age of first urbanisation.

importance of seals-

▷ it was utilised for external and overseas trade

▷ seals were also act as instrument of exchange

▷ seals were also utilised as commercial identification purposes

▷ example - unicorn, humped bull seal etc.

seal has very important significance as they are source of history understanding.

उत्तर-2 Mahamokshaparisnada was organised by Harsha in Prayagraj.

▷ Harsha organised Mahamokshyaparisnada in every five year

▷ It was an assembly of universal character where many people come

▷ Donative treasury was given to charities

One motive behind such assemblies was not limited to the social and political outcomes but also extended to spiritual matters.

उत्तर-3

Patanjali was known as proponent of Yoga

Philosophy.

▷ Literal meaning of Yoga is union of two major entities

▷ They argue human being can attain salvation

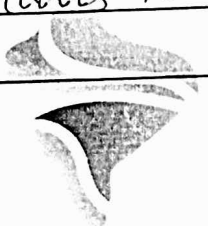
by meditation and physical technique of Yoga.

▷ According to the release of the Purusha from

Prakriti using this technique led to attainment of  
salvation.

Yoga helps humans to control mind, body and

Sensory organ.



उत्तर-4

Kharbhanas were manufacturing units of the  
empire.

▷ Kharbhanas were manufactured to fulfill the  
demands of royal household

▷ Kharbhanas promoted the manufacturing of  
art and craft and small industry.

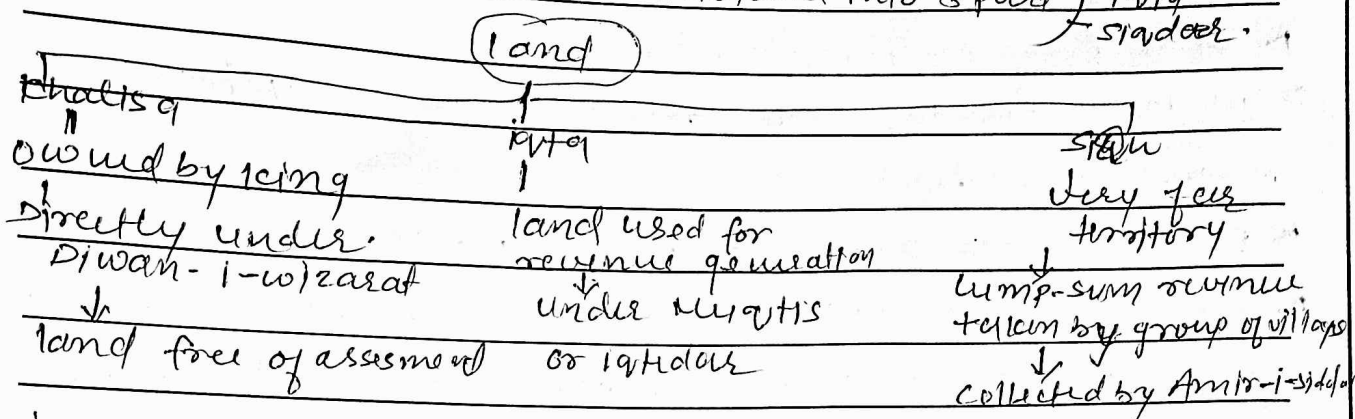
▷ It is a source of livelihood for many

▷ Staff requirement and armoury were also  
filled using Kharbhanas

Kharbhanas were significant during deli sultanate (1192-1526)

उत्तर-5

iqta system is administrative system of land revenue  
• under this land were divided into 3 parts



iqta system is the basis for sound land revenue policy of Delhi Sultanate.

उत्तर-6

Al-Baruni was a Iranian scholar who described India in his book Kitab-ul-Hind.

Al-Baruni India's description:-

economy - India was called as 'golden bird'

Art and architecture - Magnificent temple and buildings were present in India developed art and architecture

Brahmin - were regarded as Plato, Socrates etc.

varna - There were presence of rigid varna system and untouchable and condition of women were not good

Book of Al-Baruni source of history of India

उत्तर-7 Bardoli Satyagraha led by Vallabhbhai Patel in 1928 in Bardoli Gujarat.

▷ It is non-violence movement  
▷ in 1928 due to flood crop were failed ~~and~~ government raised the tax

▷ Vallabhbhai Patel launched no tax campaign

▷ Vallabhbhai got title of Sardar in this movement  
government was forced to reduce the tax  
like and give ~~tax~~ resumption to those whose crop failed.



उत्तर 9 Panchasheel is five principle of peaceful coexistence signed between India-China in 1954 given by Pt. Nehru

five principle -

mutual respect for each other's territorial integrity, sovereignty

mutual non-aggression

(five principle)

mutual non interference in each other's internal affairs

equality and cooperation for mutual benefit

peaceful coexistence

Panchasheel is best way to cooperate and progress by considering others demand

उत्तर 8

Vernacular press act called as gagging act was launched by Lord Lytton in 1877.

Provisions - as follows :-

▷ The act prohibit the vernacular newspaper to publish anything which arouse disaffection against government.

▷ Vernacular newspapers were have to submit security to Magistrate which might confiscated against violation.

▷ It is retrospective in nature. It discriminated English and vernacular.



उत्तर -10

Permanent settlement started in 1793 by Cornwallis.

negative consequences :-

▷ farmers were become the tenants, rights of farmers violated.

⇒ productivity of land decreased

⇒ farmer income decreased as no fixed revenue for farmer (heavy burden for taxation)

⇒ famine hunger malnutrition increased, absentee landlordism increased.

but it ruinous system of land revenue ruined the peasantry.

Permanent  
Settly  
ment.

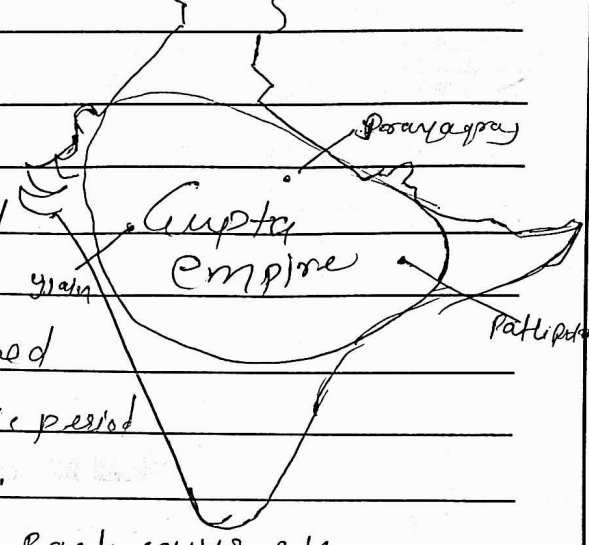
उत्तर-1

Gupta age is glorious period of indian history, Sri Gupta was considered as its founder, it is an empire flourishing in central india.

critical analysis:-

Positive development-

▷ Arts and architecture:- it is very important time period various types of paintings and dances developed in this period. Gupta Empire



⇒ temple architecture is developed to the topmost extent in this period. ex - sas-bahur ka mandir etc. Paintings at Ajanta caves, Bagh caves etc.

science and technology -

Health - Many treatises based on medicine, health were written during this period ex - sushruta samhita, charak samhita etc.

⇒ mathematics - Aryabhata, Brahmagupta had given the concept of zero, Panchsiddhant etc.

Astronomy - vardhaman has given the concept of astronomy in book Panchsiddhanta.



⇒ Beside this there is also development in literature like - Devichandra Gupta, Mudra Rakshas were written during this time period by Vishakhadatta.

negative development :-

- :- Varna system - caste become the context it make Varna rigid and make the condition of shudras and untouchable worse
- :- condition of women - women were further deprived and their rights were restricted they were not allowed to hold property.
- :- in place of scientific learning, religious learning takes ground - astrology takes the place of astronomy
- :- non-development of technology led to decline of economy evidence found because use of gold decline ex - gadaiya type coin found after Gupta

Hence we can say that Gupta period can not be considered as golden age in every aspect.

उत्तर-2

Mughal empire was established by Babur after battle of Panipat (I) (1526), Aurangzeb ruled the empire from (1658 - 1707 AD).

Role of Aurangzeb on the decline of Mughal empire?

- - Anti Hindu policy / policy of intolerance of Aurangzeb who was fundamentalist Muslim wanted to make India Muslim state led to destruction of many Hindu temples which led to generation of Anti Mughal sentiment
- - Policy to deal with Marathas - Aurangzeb pursued the policy of subjugation of Marathas which forced him to personally look over the issue and his personal presence in Deccan and economic drain worsen the condition
- - Policy toward Rajput - Policy of imperial sway had antagonised Rajput concept of freedom and sovereignty which later impacted the prestige of Mughal empire for ex - war with Mewar, Amber, Sansarking
- - Condition of peasantry - Aurangzeb did not promote industrial revolution in India and burden of tax increases

on peasantry and halting of trade growth deteriorated the economy led to local revolt ~~ex-~~

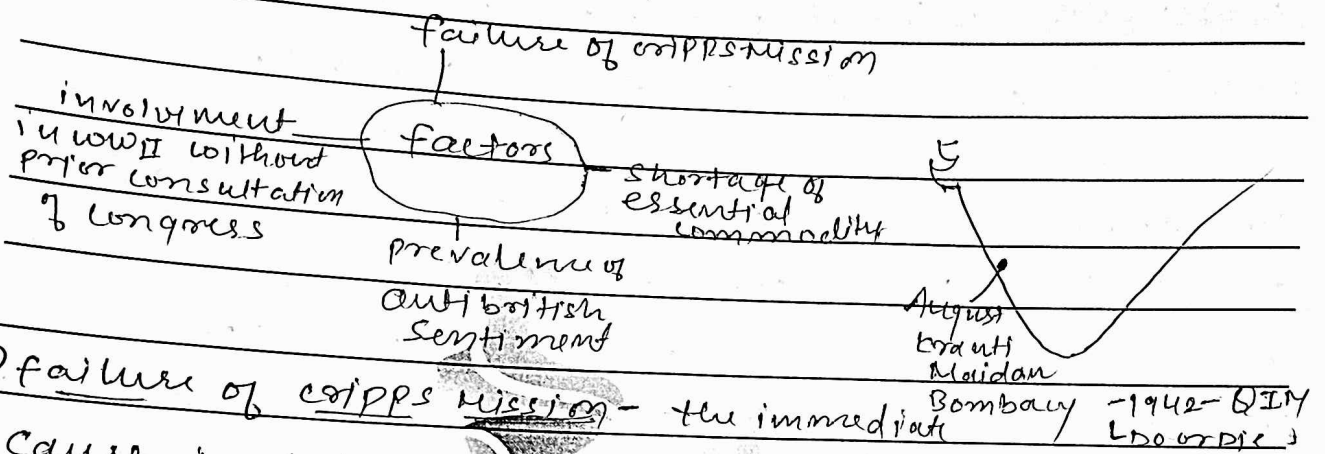
:- No clear law of succession - Aurangzeb did not make any clear law of succession in its absence there was fratricidal struggle take place all over the empire which led to toll of life of able officials.

Such type of incidents can not be based on only one incident many other factor caused such type of incident to happen however Aurangzeb's role is significant in disintegration of Mughal empire.

उत्तर-3

Quit india movement is also called as August revolution or leaderless movement started in 1942 by congress, gandhiji gave the slogan of 'Do or Die'

factors which forced congress to start movement :-



⇒ failure of cripps mission - the immediate cause is failure of cripps mission (standford cripps - 1942) which wanted to transfer power to india.

⇒ involvement in world war II without prior consultation of congress - it suggest unconditional support of india toward british

- According to congress it is not possible for any slay nation to help other for its freedom

⇒ Prevalence of anti british sentiments because of british atrocities our peaceful protestors increased continuously which forces the movement.

⇒ war led to shortage of essential commodities also there was increase in prices of food items, famines were happening this gives movement

⇒ OIM can also be credited to many small movements which were taking place all over India - it provided them pan India ground.

⇒ Japanese forces marching toward India also made leaders to immediately free themselves from British rule.

Conclusion - ~~Mass~~ movement of 1942 was most un-Gandhian mass movement as it tries to acknowledge use of violence for freedom Gandhi himself acknowledged "no life without blood".

उत्तर-4

Gautam buddha who was born in 563 B.C.E in Lumbini was considered as the founder of buddhism

The basic doctrine of buddhism was based on 4 noble truth and 8 fold path.

4 noble truths -

- ⇒ Suffering (Dukkha) is the essence of the world.
- ⇒ Every suffering has a cause (Samudaya)
- ⇒ Suffering could be extinguished (Nirodha)
- ⇒ It can be achieved by following the eight fold path.

- eight fold path
  - Right view
  - Right intention
  - Right speech
  - Right action
  - Right livelihood
  - Right mindfulness
  - Right effort
  - Right concentration

⇒ Dukkha and its extinction are central to the buddha's doctrine. Suffering is not limited to the actual pain but also to the potential to experience these things.

⇒ The essence of buddhism is the attainment of enlightenment. It points to a way of life

which avoids self indulgence and self denial  
There is no supreme god or deity in buddhism  
⇒ The ultimate goal of buddha's teaching  
was the attainment of nibband which was not  
a plan but an experience and could be attained  
in this life.

- ⇒ Buddhism based on tenets of compassion
- ⇒ Buddhism reject the authority of vedas and  
varna system.
- ⇒ According to buddhism king should be  
Mahasammata that is republic
- ⇒ Buddha, dharmapala and sangha are the trinity of  
buddhism.

Socio-economic changes in the society led to  
the evolution of buddhism it is focused on the  
essence of human dignity.

उत्तर-5

Bhoodan movement literally means donation of land it is voluntary land reform movement launched by Acharya Vinoba Bhave in 1951

About:-

- ▷ in this movement landlords voluntarily give up land to be distributed to landless labourers, who could then cultivate the land.
  - ▷ This is aimed at reducing the gap between the rich and poor. Here, the land donors are not given any compensation.
  - ▷ The movement was initiated in Panchampally (Telangana).
  - ▷ This movement went on for 13 years. Vinoba Bhave collected 4.4 million acre land to be distributed.
  - ▷ This movement attracted worldwide admiration for being stellar examples of voluntary social justice.
  - ▷ In 1954 Vinoba Bhave started gramdan movement.
- Assessment - The movement was failure there were no qualitative change happened in ground level.



Reason for failure? -

1- it was voluntary in nature

2- lack of political will and will of ~~poor~~ ~~poor~~ class

3- land donated were of poor quality and

often unfertile

4- Absence of laws related to agriculture

Shodan movement can be considered as application of trusteeship principle of Gandhi where voluntary donation take place it was a huge step however no significant change happen due to this movement.