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Shivalal

Paper - (A) [M-2020]

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1. (E)

Enfield rifle was one of the cause for 1857 Revolt. Cow fat made up of and operating weapon you have to take it in mouth, hurt hindu religion sentiments.

(F)

Alauddin Khilji's slave, who took throne after his death. He replaced Alauddin's son Khuram and took charge and ruled. He made governer in deccan capture many state.

(G)

Babur in 1529 fought Battle of Ghaggar. Suppress many states and in south. It was last battle he fought when went from India and died.

(H)

Nazi party's leader Hitler took control of Germany. Principle of party to take revenge of humiliating Germany's power by Treaty of Versailles.

(K)

Alha-Udal was very brave two brothers fight for Bundelkhand region. Still some regional song sing their bravery stories pass on generation to generation.

- (M) Surya Sen was nationalist belonged from west bengal. He prepare Chittagong armory raid to against Britishers. to the teache theme lesson & joined women in his mission.
- (O) Czar-nicholas II was Russian emperor who was ruling by monarchy in his state, his promises to general people defised and people revolt against his ~~more~~ irresponsible behaviour and to populat of russia.
- (N) The blodless revolution of england ended provided Bill of Rights to england's citizens, To provide equality, and parliamentary ~~no~~ government to england people.
- (D) Nino-di-Cunha - he was governer in 17th century of french government, who took control india's coast for trade. Made him governor for their business reason.
- (B) Metcaly took very great educational reform in british india. vernacular language allow to learn & read for indian peoples.

(L) Pratihara ruler Rappala was last ruler of this dynasty.

(I) Battle of Talikota - Krishna Deva Raya fought to get Krishna & Tungabhadra region.

2 (A) Indian freedom struggle can be readily into two ways - Moderate phase and Extremist phase.

Moderates use constitutional reforms to gain free from Britisher and get independence. They do not believe in perform revolutionary action directly against government.

But Extremist have radical idea to fight for Swaraj. They organise such activity to disturb and root out Britisher from India.

Both for some time joint hand & worked together to get same objective for: Swaraj / self government.

Soon, After Britisher real face took out & they tried different methods to get their voice to government.

Gandhiji took part but using non-violence, & co-operation with all governments.

Some constitutional reforms took, like, representative of Indian in provincial legislature, Educational reform etc, Government of India Act 1935, Morle minto reforms, Montague-chelmsford 1919 etc.

(B) Importance -

- Moderates - used all their effort of conciliate method. It wasn't working.
- Extremists - Number of nation heroes was trial and hanged
- Ganga Gandhi's - noncooperation, movement, fasting, non-violence all was not working to reach their goal of self government

It was need of the hour to start Quit India movement.

The slogan given by Gandhiji

"Do or Die" to all India people we want independence in any how. He said left India's fate into god's hand and leave India.

It was so much great movement it began, all section of society participating - women, children, agriculturists, government servants, soldier. It made pressure on government to leave India.

(C) Military causes -

- 1) Ratio of European and Indian soldier was (6:1) ~~too~~ irrational.
- 2) Discrimination among soldiers for being less developed.
- 3) Remuneration for foreign wars was not given. e.g. Afghan wars.
- 4) Enfield rifle introduced into military weapons which hurt religion sentiments.
- 5) 19th Native Infantry disobeyed military orders.
- 6) Mangal Nath Pandey 39th Infantry revolted against general.
- 7) Battle fought out of India & took Indians on war which affected conservative feeling of Indian for Hindu sentiments.

(D) Achievement -

- Being a low class ~~poor~~ man he took control on India power in his hand.
- Under, Chanakya guru he took control of many states and followed "Saptang theory".
- His ruled era called Golden Age due to large improvement in literature, Architecture.
- He had Navratnas - one of them Kalidas.
- Fa-hien came to his reign & praised his empire.
- Astrology, Geometry, Epics (Ramayan, Mahabharat) composed in his reign.
- He replaced Nanda Dynasty.
- He took high land taxes & for revenues.

(F) Chalcolithic sites → only came in North India.
 ↓ not in South.

This age contributed for excavation of copper minerals.

Madhyapradesh has Eran, Sagar, Vidisha, Raissen sites got their evidences.

- Kaytha - Uttarain
- Eran - Sagar (Sati evidences) 1st
- Navadatoli
- Nagda

(h) Thanda Satyagrah started from tricolor flag when hoisted on Jabalpur's municipality office. Britisher took it off and crush from foot. It started people disgracing their feelings for India love and start protesting against it. Many nationalist got detened into Jail, like. Subhadra Kumari and her husband.

It was now then took national level and Rajendra Prasad started sailing for and protest all over Indian States.

(H) Jaliawala Massacre again happened in a village of (Mecha-rampaduka), when a meeting was held on which, military action took place large number of people killed. This action was resembling Jaliawala bagh massacre.

(J) Humayun - Took india's throne in 1540-1545 and again in 1555-1556.

- He want to take control his western states with indian together.
- He had loved his birth place which took him into his region all his life time.
- Sher Shah-Suri was very brave and strong contemporary of humayun.
- He left india into shershah-hand when he left battle with him.
- when Suri ~~was~~ died after that ~~the~~ he again take charge in 1555 and just ruled for 1 year.

(K) Satvahana ruler gautamiputra Satkarni was brave very strong ruler who took control of many deccan states like andhrapradesh, maharashtra.

- he ~~also~~ named He was first ruler who took his mother's name in last name.
- ~~was~~

(L) French revolution was a revolution of middle class people who want basic human right like equality, fraternity and liberty.

Philosophers were the torch bearers of this revolution. They took people to open up their eye and fight for their right which was mis using the privileged class from ~~some~~ centuries.

• Erasmus -

• Voltaire - who believe common man is not fit for government. but right power should be in right hand he criticised Christian privilege classe.

• Montesquie - given "Separation of power" demolish monarchy not all power in 1 hand.

3(C) Industrial revolution-

It defined as manual created product replaced by machine made good and small output replaced by large machine made outputs.

It simply introduced large machine who work for human in large quantity but in very less time.

England → It has place near to pole where almost all the time season was winter & snow. So people during this time rest in home no agricultural work. They just do extra work of creating cotton manually by hands spinning, yarning etc.

Company's intermediaries peoples come to village for ordering spinning yarn into cotton & took ready pregrade cotton and sell it in cities market.

After discovery of coal and engines, large machines was made and those peoples from cities stopped now to village because readymade cotton for machines now available in cities.

Cities having larger production but to operate these machine they need labour. This pull factor attracted many village to left their work to their home and migrated cities for labour work. There they get low wages that fulfill their need.

Village demography changed only women & children now live there. men live in cities in adverse condition due to more and more population resides now there.

New machines developed all took in England hence we can take this granted, industrial revolution too in England first.

3 (D)

But Gandhi's movement was based on simply non-violence. He believe love can only change person's mind. men should love each other and find solution of with violence.

His Satyagrah was totally dependant on Non-violence. He criticised the extremist revolutionary activity in India.

He want Britishe company should bring independence in hand themselves not by fighting each other.

He always took path of communicating with government. He believe in his power of non-violence.

Non-violence is weapon of whom has self-control. ~~he~~ do who should follow non-violence has immense power in him. coward person

cannot follow nonviolence.

He believe in suffering himself inspite to ask somebody help. He took many fast for Indian people so that people listen his voice without fighting each other.

1919, Champaran movement was his first non-co-operation movement when he came from Africa. He knew that he has power within himself how to fight with civil works.

He was only person who understand real power of mass, he mobilised them to create pressure on government. He does all that thing which is legal by law. If we fight legally with government then they should have to listen us and work for us. He got the results long ago in Africa where is fight for marriage act of Oversees.

He took many experiment by breaking salt tax law, that it's inhuman to collect tax from salt which is naturally occurring.

After independence the Gandhi was world known for his non-violence funds and ~~declass~~ now internationally many statues and sculptures ~~do~~ erected to commemorate his idea.

3(B)

Harappa Civilization -

It was first ancient civilization excavated along Indus river which was 1st urban civilization of India.

Rakhigarh 1st site Indian ancient civilization.

It was period when people was already urbanised, they know how to create building, homes, brick, seals, agriculture.

It was R.D Sahani 1920 who discovered this site.

Factor of decline

1) wheels - Aryan invasion.

Many theory came, who said aryan tribal community came and destroyed this civilization

Other said, it Duro who destroyed these cities

Some said, flood or earthquake vanished their settlements

Some said, they have moved from other region due to climate change

But ~~no~~ large number of civilizations cannot be vanished just like this. All ~~some~~ many factors applied one by one and they started to decline and then they got ~~dis~~ destroyed hence no evidence found to get permanent theory on declining. ~~to~~