



# भारत का नं. 1 संस्थान कौटिल्य एकेडमी सफलता का प्रवेश द्वार...

## सामान्य अध्ययन / GENERAL STUDIES

निर्धारित समय: .....

Time Allowed : .....

अधिकतम अंक: .....

Maximum Marks: .....

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रोल नं. (Roll No.): \_\_\_\_\_ दिनांक (Date): \_\_\_\_\_

परीक्षा का माध्यम  
(Medium of Exam): ENGLISH

विद्यार्थी के हस्ताक्षर  
(Student's Signature): Aam

### प्रश्न - पत्र के लिये विशिष्ट अनुदेश

कृपया प्रश्नों का उत्तर देने से पूर्व निम्नलिखित प्रत्येक अनुदेश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़ें :

- इसमें 5 प्रश्न हैं तथा सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।
- प्रत्येक प्रश्न भाग के अंक उसके सामने दिए गए हैं।
- प्रश्नों के उत्तर उसी माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए जिसका उल्लेख आपके प्रवेश-पत्र में किया गया है, और इस माध्यम का स्पष्ट उल्लेख प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यू सी ए) पुस्तिका के मुख्य पृष्ठ पर अंकित निर्दिष्ट स्थान पर किया जाना चाहिए। उल्लिखित माध्यम के अतिरिक्त अन्य किसी माध्यम में लिखे गए उत्तर पर कोई अंक नहीं मिलेंगे।
- प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, जहाँ निर्दिष्ट है, का अनुसरण किया जाना चाहिए।
- उत्तर-पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़ा हुआ पृष्ठ या उसके अंश को स्पष्ट रूप से काटा जाना चाहिए।

### Question Paper Specific Instructions

Please read each of the following instructions carefully before attempting questions:

- There are Five question and all the questions are compulsory.
- The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.
- Answer must be written in the medium authorized in the admission certificate which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-cum-Answer (QCA) booklet in the space provided. No marks will be given for answer written in a medium other than the authorized one.
- Word limit in questions, wherever specified, should be adhered to.
- Any page or portion of the page left blank in the answer book must be clearly struck off.

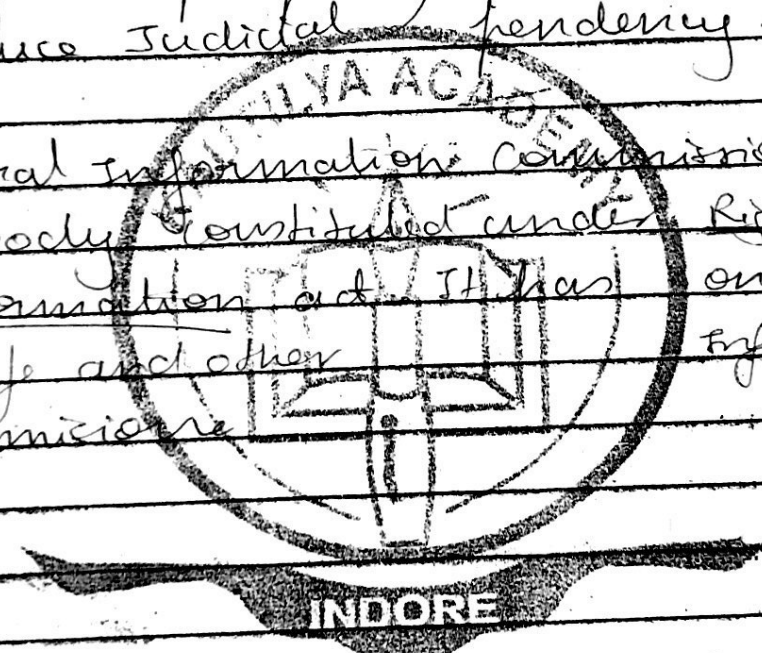
कुल अंक (Total Marks Obtained): .....

टिप्पणी (Remarks): .....





<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	working for <u>Strengthening of democratic</u> <u>parameters world wide</u> . It releases
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Corruption Perception Index</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Lok Adalat are <u>Alternate dispute resolution</u> <u>system</u> , conducted outside court and is
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>based on Arbitration and conciliation</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	they further purpose of <u>Article 39-A</u> ,
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>reduce Judicial pendency etc</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Central Information Commission is body constituted under <u>Right to</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Information Act</u> . It has <u>on</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Chief and other</u> <u>Information</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Commissioners</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Parliamentary forums are grouping in parliament for <u>special purpose</u> ,
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>training ground for MPs</u> and further
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Accountability plus division of labour.</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	





<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	
<input type="checkbox"/>	A	Bills passed in Parliament are of two nature.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Public
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Private
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Introduced by a minister
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Introduced by any member other than minister
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Drafted by law ministry or secretary
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Responsibility to Draft on individual member
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Does not require prior consent of President
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Requires prior consent of President
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Notified 14 days prior to introduction
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Notified 1 month prior to introduction
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	High chances of passage
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Lower chances of passage
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Provision of both public and private bill is to provide chance of legislation to each elected member and not from ruling party alone.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Article - 33 provides for restriction of fundamental rights in certain cases like
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Army officials and staff, Intelligence officials etc do not have similar freedom right to expression etc as ordinary citizen. Due to security purposes.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• These restriction apply to some of the government officials, some PSU personals, Diplomats etc.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• It also calls for suspension of fundamental rights in areas where Martial Law has been applied.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• As per the SC <i>Writ of Habeas Corpus</i> and Article - 21 is still valid in the areas.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• It provides parliament with power to compensate and indemnify decisions taken by Admin. at such time.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Article 33 essential provides for exceptions to FR on grounds of security and integrity of Nation and maintenance of Public Order.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Financial emergency is one amongst three types of emergency provision in Constitution. It is mentioned in article-360. Following are effects of Financial Emergency -
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Centre can restrict grants of funds to the states
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• It has power to <del>cut</del> <del>set</del> direct states to cut down on salary of Govt. Employees and High court Judge
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• It can reserve all financial bills for parliament even if they are passed by state legislature.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• It enables parliament to take extra ordinary steps for <u>fiscal prudence</u> and <u>financial stability</u> .
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Essential in case of Financial emergency <u>Fiscal Federalism</u> is weakened and state act as <u>unitary union</u> in <u>fiscal matters</u> . <u>Ex-ante</u> exception of <u>J&amp;K</u> to article-360 has now been <u>abolished</u>







<input type="checkbox"/>	J	There is wide debate on Indian brand of federalism and office of <u>Governor</u> along with its <u>discretionary</u> powers adds to it -
<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Discretionary power of governor are mentioned in article <u>200</u> of Indian Const<sup>n</sup></li></ul>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• They are wider than that of <u>President</u> as what lies in <u>discretion</u> of <u>governor</u> is to be decided by <u>governor</u> himself.</li></ul>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Although the office is expected to act as per advice of <u>COM</u> but discretion has been widely noticed</li></ul>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <del>This</del> Exercising <u>discretion</u> in out. formal reservation of bills etc has led the position of <u>governor</u> to be called "<u>agent of center</u>"</li></ul>
<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>		Both <u>Sarkaria</u> and <u>Punchhi</u> Commission have recommended <u>lesser</u> and <u>occasional</u> use of <u>discretion</u> by <u>Governor</u> . Further <u>Bommai</u> guidelines by <u>SC</u> must be followed to strengthen <u>Federal Fabric</u> of <u>nation</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>		

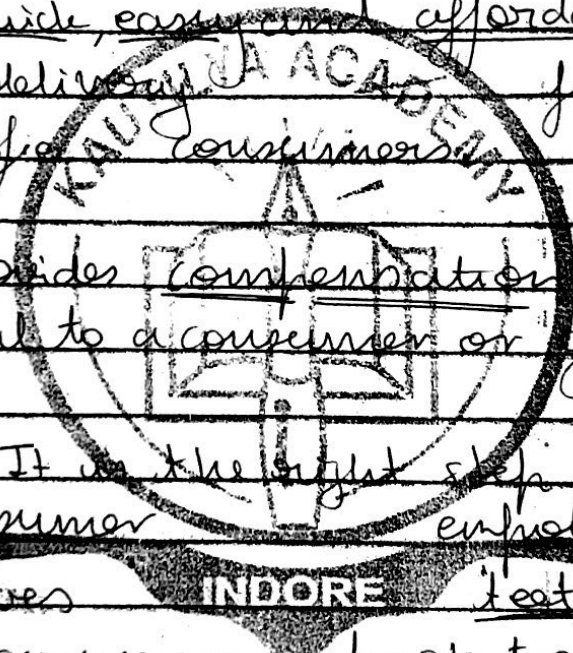
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Constituent Assembly has borrowed office of Vice President from constitution of USA but there is a wide difference	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Indian V.P.</u>	<u>American V.P.</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Presidential elections held six months from vacancy and V.P takes charge meanwhile max term - <u>6 months</u>	• Presidential elections held <u>Every 5 years</u> and <u>VP takes charge</u> for entire intermediate period of vacancy.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Ex officio Chairman of Rajya Sabha	• No such provision, purely executive in Nature
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Indirect elections by L.S & R.S	• <del>There</del> No such provision
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Agent of Ruling party in Rajya Sabha	• <del>There</del> No such provision
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Nominal head next to president	• Real executive head next to president
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

पृष्ठ  
नंख्या

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	6	Media is known as <u>fourth pillar</u> of democracy and forms major link between govt and public, with technology advancement electronic media in form of television, internet, online streaming etc has taken over conventional -
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		Positive role of media in democracy
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		• <u>Faster</u> and <u>Audio Visual</u> information sharing.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		• Real time coverage and <u>reaction</u> of public <u>sees</u> an <u>important</u> link.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		• Highlights <u>issues</u> of citizenry on national and international level.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		Eg- Support of media in the movement <u>India against corruption</u> , <u>Candle March</u> and <u>Popular front</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<u>Negative</u> → <u>frivolous</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		→ <u>often one sided</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		→ <u>Incentive</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		→ <u>Threatening law and order</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		→ <u>National security and secrecy</u>

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>E</b>	Parliamentary committees are formed to aid efficiency, specialisation and to <u>save time</u> for Members of Parliament.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Estimate Committee is a 21 membered committee formed only in Lok Sabha</li></ul>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• It reviews the estimates of demand for grants and their allocations in subsequent years</li></ul>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• It reviews efficiency of expenditure, propriety of expenditure etc.</li></ul>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Reports of estimates committee helps review govt policy and demand for grants in coming years</li></ul>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Check on frivolous demands</li></ul>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>F</b>	Consumer Protection act 1986 was enacted to protect consumer against <u>bullying</u> by corporates and save <u>consumer interest</u> . Consumer
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Courts were established under the act.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Consumer Court to be headed by a <u>session level judge</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Formed for disputes below <u>50 lakh</u> in <u>tier II cities</u> and below <u>1 crore</u> in <u>metropolitan areas</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• <u>Quick, easy and affordable</u> justice delivery for <u>unsatisfied consumers</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Provides <u>compensation and redressal</u> to a consumer or group.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	It is the right step forward in consumer and gives <u>'teeth'</u> to the <u>consumer protection act 1986</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

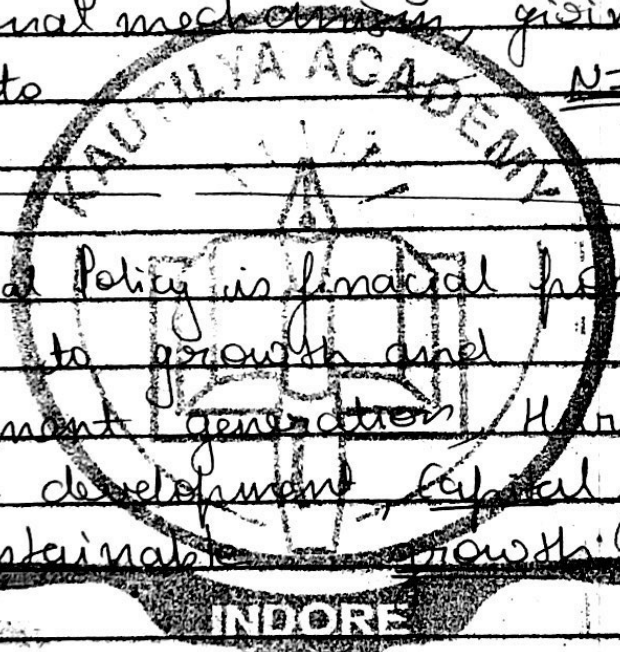


Q	3	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(A) Since 1947 India has been in several wars like 1962, 1971, 1969, Kargil etc. But India's security issues are not confined to Borders rather Internal security constitutes major concern.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Attacks like <del>26/11</del> 26/11, Bombay blast 1992, Parliament bombing, Drug trafficking, and constant separatist threats have cost several lives and resources. Some of the organisations threatening internal security are -
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Naxalism - which is root cause of extremism in parts of Central India M.P, Chhatisgarh, Odisha, West Bengal etc. known as <u>INDORE</u> Red Corridor areas.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	They oppose democratic order of <u>Indiagovt</u> and are responsible for several <u>illicit arms trading</u> , <u>cyber threatening</u> , <u>kidnappings</u> etc.



<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Terrorism</u> - Organisations like
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Jem, LeT (Lashkar-e-Taiba) have
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	taken responsibility of several <u>bombing</u> ,
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Pulwama attack</u> , <u>Kandhar Hijack</u> etc
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	and are still actively spreading
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Hatred</u> and <u>terrorist</u> <u>citizenry</u> .
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• <u>Secessionist</u> like <u>Naga liberation</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>forum</u> , <u>ULFA</u> , <u>Asom Gana</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>AASU</u> and
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	specialy active in <u>North eastern</u> areas
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	are often involved in <u>human</u> and
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>drug</u> <u>trafficking</u> , <u>illicit</u> <u>arms</u> <u>trade</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	etc to <u>create</u> <u>disturbance</u> in
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>regions</u> .
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• <u>Spread</u> of <u>T-est</u> like <u>Bangladesh</u> ,
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Srilanka</u> was <u>major</u> concern
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	for <u>National</u> <u>Investigating</u> <u>agency</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>til</u> <u>last</u> <u>year</u> .
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• <u>Drug</u> <u>trafficking</u> - Including
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	in between <u>golden</u> <u>triangle</u> and
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>golden</u> <u>crescent</u> is <u>highly</u> <u>porous</u>

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	to drug abuse by young population specially states like <u>Punjab</u> <u>Punjab</u> and <u>North East</u> .
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Rehabilitation of <u>Naxalites</u> , <u>Peace</u> <u>talks</u> with <u>secessionist</u> and <u>hard</u> <u>stance</u> on <u>terrorist</u> is need of the <u>hour</u> . Along with strengthening institutional mechanism, giving more power to <u>NIA</u> , <u>IB</u> etc.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(C) Fiscal Policy is financial policy related to growth and development employment generation, Human Resource development, capital formation and sustainable growth.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	As all these parameters require a <u>holistic</u> perspective along with <u>sectoral</u> specialisation the task is accorded to <u>finance</u> <u>ministry</u> .





<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Finance ministry takes demands of resource allocation and various schemes from different ministries.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Analyses demands based on their performance, need of the hour, efficacy and other parameters.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Allocates appropriate funds to each ministry based on gross Revenue and <del>Bo</del> Receipts.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Manages tax rates to optimize Revenue along with public welfare and balances expenditure as per optimal rates of Fiscal Deficit according to FRBM Act.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	• Prepares budget under article 112 of constitution of India and presents demands for grants.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Though only few policies and schemes are actively formulated by Ministry of finance. It play an active active role in Balancing

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Main Answer Sheet)

प्रश्न संख्या

<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	overall growth and developmental requirements with Fiscal prudence.
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Balances <u>Inter ministerial</u> fund allocation like health, education, Defence etc. Balances Revenue <sup>expenditure</sup> deficit to <u>capital expenditure</u> .
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<u>Protection of women from Domestic violence</u> act was enacted in later quarter of <u>20<sup>th</sup> century</u> , <del>but is</del> Although late it was a welcome step towards <u>women empowerment</u> and touched upon <u>deeper aspects</u> of <u>Patriarchal assertions</u> .
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	As per the act <u>Domestic violence</u> is <u>widely</u> defined and includes any form of <u>physical abuse</u> threatening to life, causing harm or injury or even trying to cause the same. <u>Sexual abuse</u> etc.
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Main Answer Sheet)

प्रश्न संख्या

<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<p>• Mental abuse - <u>Abusive language</u>, <u>togethure</u>, <u>coercion</u>, <u>restrainin education</u> etc</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<p>• <u>Economic abuse</u> - <u>Cutting economic resources</u>, <u>prohibiting from working</u> etc</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<p>This wider interpretation was</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<p>more than required given <u>status</u> of <u>women in Indian society</u> where</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<p><u>Subservience</u> of women is in more than one form.</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<p>Apart from this the act under section 16, 17, 18, 20, 21 calls for</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<p>Several protection and rights to women such as</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<p>- Right to <u>residence</u> as per the <u>standard of husband</u> or in same house as that of husband</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<p>- Prohibition from any <u>intended harm to dignity</u> of women or <u>physical abuse</u>.</p>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<p>- Compensation for all kinds of abuse</p>

मुख्य परीक्षा उत्तर पुस्तिका  
(Main Answer Sheet)

प्रश्न संख्या

<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	- <u>maintainence</u> <u>right</u> to women and any other dependant, not restricted to <u>financial</u> <u>aid</u> but provision of <u>schooling</u> , <u>medical</u> facilities etc.
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	- Also gives right of to women on <u>property</u> of husband even in period of <u>seperation</u> .
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	With these provisions justice <u>social</u> and <u>economic</u> could be delivered to victims of abuse.
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	This is in line with article 14, 15, 38, 39, 42, 45 and 51-A of Indian Constitution. The law is widely acclaimed <u>world wide</u> and holds high standards.
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	What is needed is its <u>effective</u> <u>implemantation</u> , and higher conviction.
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	