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Paper II, Part - B

There are 15 sub-question in this question, each has to be answered in maximum 30 words. All questions are mandatory. Each question carries 3 (three) marks.

3x15=45

Q1. • Child for medical and empirical reasons is pupil between 1 to 5 years of age

Ans:

• Biologically → It is pre teen i.e 1-12 yrs of age.

• Politically 0 to 18 yrs of age

Q2.

Ans:

Indigenous plus Osuential medicinal system consisting of A- Ayurveda, Y- Yoga U- Unani, S- Siddha and H- Homeopathy.

Q3.

Ans:

Birth rate - Total live births with respect to population.

Death rate - $\frac{\text{Total no. of deaths}}{\text{Population}}$

Q4.

Ans:

Corruption is misuse of authority for personal gains (in cash, kind, favour, position, Nepotism etc), Also includes Maladministration and overfeasance and underfeasance.

Q5.

Ans:

AICTE - All India Council for technical education

Oversees - Curriculum, Research, standard maintenance and working of technical institutes in India

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

There are 15 sub-question in this question, each has to be answered in maximum 30 words. All questions are mandatory. Each question carries 3 (three) marks.

3x15=45

Q6. Bird Flu - also H₁N₁

Ans:

- Transmission Animal to Human
- Viral disease
- Outbreak causes severe medical and economic crisis

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q7.

Ans:

UNESCO - Is united nation's specialised agency to develop and protect cultural and social fabric of Internationaly. Focuses on Education, Science and culture.

Q8.

Ans:

WHO - World Health Organisation

- Manages data, Research and technological development
- Issues guidelines on various disease

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q9.

Ans:

Division of Labour - ~~Implies~~ Pertains to

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q10.

Active Immunization - To

Ans:

- Preventive health tool
- Injection of antibodies to fight a particular disease

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

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Q 11.

Consumer -

Ans:

- Any person or company which has rendered goods or services in exchange of Money or any other legally settled ~~tool~~ means.

Marks = 03



Marks Obtained

Q 12.

Ans:

J.F.A -

Marks = 03



Marks Obtained

Q 13.

Polko Toko Campaign

Ans:

Marks = 03



Marks Obtained

Q 14.

Composite Education Commission

Ans:

- To enhance quality and accessibility of education in schools.

Marks = 03



Marks Obtained

Q 15.

AIIMS - All India Institute of medical

Ans:

Science, ~~com~~ is state of art medical facility at all India level.

- Delhi, Bhopal are few cities AIIMS are located

Marks = 03



Marks Obtained

Write the answers of any 10 of the following questions in maximum 80 words. Each question carries 6 (six) marks.

10 x 6 = 60

Q1.

Ans:

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Q2.

Ans:

Along with broadly egalitarian provisions like in Preamble and Article 14, 15, 16, 39, 38 there are various specific provisions to protect women

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

- Article 42 - Maternity leave and just working condition
 - Article 39 - Equal wages and leave for equality b/w Man and Women
 - Article 51-A to respect dignity of women
 - Article 243-D, 243-DT provision for Women reservation in PRIs
 - Article 226 - universal adult suffrage
- Given this there is long way to go for Women Empowerment in essence

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Write the answers of any 10 of the following questions in maximum 80 words. Each question carries 6 (six) marks.

10 x 6 = 60

Q3.

Ans:

Although the act had fairly strong provisions and stringent punishment, prevailing social discrimination points to its efficiency reasons are -

- Caste certification through SDM's office tedious process in proving crime.
- Lower no. of witnesses due to caste based bullying and threatening at ground level.
- SC/STs are to be represented by govt. lawyers only. (Causes inefficiency)
- Low conviction rate.
- Lower mobilisation of SC/ST community and acceptance of discrimination.

Q4.

Ans:

Consumer protection act 2019 came up with much needed amendments some of the provisions are -

- Protection against online and e-commerce fraud on quality, delivery and payment etc.
- Creation of Consumer courts at Nation, State and district level.
- Consumer protection Authority to educate consumers about their rights through ads and campaigns.
- The liability and ownership of discrepancy in goods and service lies with the provider.

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Write the answers of any 10 of the following questions in maximum 80 words. Each question carries 6 (six) marks.

10 x 6 = 60

Q5.

Ans:

Working class played an important role in freedom struggle and till date various National and International efforts are made.

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

- Constitutional provisions like - article 19, 39, 41, 42, 43.
- Various Labour code which include terms of hiring, firing, wages and living conditions of labourers.
- Minimum wage code.
- ~~Minimum~~ Minimum Safety standard code for Industries.

As only 5% of working class is under organised sector such efforts are scantily used.

Q6.

Ans:

M.P has 25th rank in Maternal Mortality rate with more than 300 deaths per lakh.

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Some efforts are -

- Vijay Raje Janani Suraksha Yojana
- Rashmi Clinic
- Community health centres, ASHA and ANM.
- govt steward on institutional deliveries.
- SABLA yojana for nutrition of adolescent girls.
- Ladli Lakshmi Yojana to increase age of marriage amongst girls.

Write the answers of any 10 of the following questions in maximum 80 words. Each question carries 6 (six) marks. 10 x 6 = 60

Q7. WTO was set up under GATT, with its
Ans: genesis in Douglas round, in 1995.

• Its objective to promote equitable and mutually beneficial world trade through various Mechanisms like MFN & National Treatment etc.

• But over the years its effectiveness is decreasing due to conflict between developed & developing nations on issues like TRIPS, Phytosanitary Measures, Blue and Green Box Subsidies etc.

Regional trade groupings like ASEAN, EU are coming to forefront decreasing WTO's Relevance

Q8
Ans: Preventive health implies to measures taken before hand to reduce chances of contracting a disease, some are -

- Universal immunisation Programme
- Integrated Child development Scheme
- National health Mission
- Pradhan Mantri Swasth Suraksha Yojana
- Fit India Campaign, with focus on Wellness and Yoga.
- Ayushman (Wellness component)
- SABLA scheme for adolescent girls.
- ~~Pradhan Mantri~~ National disease Control programmes (include AIDS, Malaria, TB etc)

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Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Write the answers of any 10 of the following questions in maximum 80 words. Each question carries 6 (six) marks.

10 x 6 = 60

Q9.

Ans:

- As per Hungama Report nearly 40% of children in India are either stunted or wasted, some causes of Malnutrition are
1. Poverty - with 30% of India BPL (Rangarajan Report) there is low availability of food.
 2. Poor Nutritional content in staple food provided in Ration shops of PDS.
 3. Uneducated and Malnourished mothers.
 4. Early marriage and high fertility rates in girls.
 5. Low awareness on balanced diet and early childhood care and feeding.

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Q10.

Ans:

- The year 2019 ~~came with~~ led to a severe Novus borne disease which ~~ste~~ rapidly spread to become pandemic due to
- Contagious nature of disease which spreads even due to contact.
 - Low awareness and carelessness on right ways of protection from disease.
 - Breaching Social distancing, sanitisation norms in public places.
 - Mass gatherings, occasions etc.
 - Non-observance amongst public.
- Public as well as govt combined efforts are necessary to fight the situation.

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Write the answers of any 10 of the following questions in maximum 80 words. Each question carries 6 (six) marks.

10 x 6 = 60

Q 11.

Ans:

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Q 12.

Ans:

Poor health indicators and lesser say in reproductive and health choices require several efforts like -

- Pradhan Mantri Janani Suraksha Yojana
- Janani Ambulance service to decrease MMR and increase institutional delivery
- National Breast Cancer awareness month and relate programmes.
- Swachh Bharat Abhiyan which is direct and indirectly essential for women health.
- Ujwalata Yojana prevents indoor pollution.
- Saba scheme for adolescent girls.

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Better health of women today will lead to stronger and more efficient society tomorrow.

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Q 3.1

(A) Ans:

Malnutrition is deficiency of nutrients hampering growth both physical and mental, cognitive development and other related problems.

Marks = 15



Marks Obtained

As per Hungama report on Malnutrition

↳ Nearly 40% of children are stunted in the country

↳ Nearly 30% are wasted.

↳ Nearly 40% suffer from Micro Nutrient deficiency

↳ And nearly 50% of adolescent girls are Anemic.

Although India has achieved food security in terms of Affordability and Accessibility to all. The Nutrition quotient of food available is still not upto the mark.

On one hand when Rural India is grappled with problems like underweight

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Q 3.1 Continued ..

children, There is rise in obesity related malnourishment in cities. Some of the causes are -

- ① Govt's focus on quantity of food available rather than quality.
- ② Staple diet focusing on rice and wheat with low focus on Millet, pulses, vegetables and dairy.
- ③ ^{lack of} illiteracy and awareness on sensitive topics like Balanced Diet, early childhood care, Breast feeding etc.
- ④ Malnourished Mothers with young age and high TFR are bound to birth undernourished progeny.
- ⑤ Discrimination against girls on dietary habit and adolescent years leads to their undernourishment.

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3 x 15 = 45

Q 3.1 Continued ..

Consequences -

- Malnutrition is biggest hurdle in reaping the benefits of Demographic dividend and a stronger society.
- Leads to high IMR which further leads to high IFR and increase in population.
- Disturbs the further progeny.
- Decreases economic efficiency and social capacity of Human Capital.
- Disease outbreak increased due to decrease in immunity.

Some efforts are being made like ICDS, UIP, and National Food Security Mission.

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Q 3.2.

Ans:

Migrant is a person who has registered movement from his/her Birth place over the years.

¶ One of the largest wave of migrants is due to economic cause, As per Economic Survey's "India on the move" nearly 20 million people live as an economic migrant in the country.

Some of the problems faced by them are -

- Poor conditions of living, Ghettoisation of their localities leading to poor hygiene, Disease outbreak, Poor Sanitation etc.
- Perception of better opportunities being migrants to cities, and unfulfillment of ~~see~~ which leads to reverse financial and mental stress, leading migrants to indulge in Anti social activities.

Marks = 15

Marks Obtained

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Q 3.2 Continued ..

and commitment of crimes.

- ~~Racial~~ Discrimination on basis of language, state etc also puts them in spot. Eg. - Anti Biharis agitation in Maharashtra etc.

- Emotional distress and homesickness due to being away from home.

- In emergency situations like Covid - pandemic Migrant labourers were amongst the most vulnerable groups.

- Lack of political rights etc.

So as to prevent this city planning must be done ~~is~~ keeping in mind Migrants. Satellite towns should be developed and of utmost importance in Rural Development at grassroots.

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Q 3.3.

(D) Ans:

M.P is sparsely populated and second largest state in India. Given this Access to Rural and Remote areas is not upto the mark in state.

Also state ranks 2nd in MMR and IMR in entire country with high rate of malnutrition.

Some efforts taken by govt are

• Vijay Raje Janani Suraksha Yojana

To promote institutional delivery, Decrease Maternal Mortality rate and Infant Mortality rate.

• Reshami Clinic -

To improve women's health and provide decentralised checkups.

• Born Deendayal & Upadhyay antyodaya upkaran Yojana -

Marks = 15



Marks Obtained

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3 x 15 = 45

Q 3.3 Continued ..

provides for yearly 20000 Rs expenses on health per family.

- Mukhya Mantri Bal Hriday Upchar Yojana -
For treatment, transplant of heart related disease in M.P.

- Bal Shiksha Yojana -
Focuses on early childhood health of kids.

- Mobile clinic scheme - to provide health services in remote and inaccessible areas.

- Sangivani Ambulance Service
Apart from this M.P. govt is implementing various centrally sponsored schemes like SABLA, PM Matsru Vandana Yojana.

Need of the hour is to focus on grass root delivery of health services.

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Part - B

Q1.

(A) Ans: Kashirangan Committee - on Education
as well as conservation of Western
Ghati.

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q2. Calls for rationalisation of education
system on more practical basis

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q3.

Ans:

Disable Person - One who is Mentally
or physically impaired upto 40%.

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q4.

Ans:

National Child Health Program -
Umbrella scheme to provide
• Immunisation, Nutrition, Health,
Sanitation and overall development
of children

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q5.

Ans:

Fiscal Deficit - Is difference between
Revenue Receipt and Revenue Expendi-
ture

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

- Does not include External Borrowing

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Q 6.

Ans: E-Inclusion Scheme -

- Electronic literacy of masses
- Accessibility to E-technology in Remote areas

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q 7.

Asian Development Bank -

- Ans:
- Aid Development and Cooperation in the Region
 - Finance Road, Transport, Infrastructure projects in the Region

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q 8.

Ans: Infectious Disease - Which transmit through contact, Droplets, cough, sneeze, air or any other kind of Direct or Indirect Contact

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q 9.

Ans: Anemia - Is deficiency of Haemoglobin and Red blood cells in the body

- Caused due to Iron, folic acid deficiency, Blood loss etc

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q 10.

Ans: Mobile Medical Centre -

- ~~Documented~~ To provide medical service (Basic) to Remote and difficult areas

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

There are 15 sub-question in this question, each has to be answered in maximum 30 words. All questions are mandatory. Each question carries 3 (three) marks.

3x15=45

Q 11.

Environmental Pollution - Presence of unwanted matter in the surroundings or concentration of a few components in more than desirable quantity

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q 12.

Public Service Centre - Set up under M.P. Public Service Guarantee act
• Point of contact → To provide basic services like Birth Certificate, Ration Card to general public

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q 13.

Distance Education - Implies learning without being physically present in the classroom.

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Improves Accessibility of Education.

Q 14.

IIT - Indian Institute of Technology are state of the art institutions famous for Engineering. Present in Delhi, Powai, Indore, Madras etc

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Q 15.

Skilled Manpower - Population with some amount of qualification which renders them employable and economically productive.

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Write the answers of any 10 of the following questions in maximum 80 words. Each question carries 6 (six) marks.

10 x 6 = 60

Q1.

Ans:

Demographic dividend is peak period of population when young age and working age group i.e. 16 to 59 years dominate the composition.

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

- It boosts country's economic growth by providing excess labour force.
- Improves savings and hence investment.
- Decreases dependency ratio as majority of population is in working age group.

India is in phase of Demographic Dividend which must be utilised to further growth and Development.

Q2.

Ans:

As India reaches its Demographic Dividend Vocational training becomes more imp. to reap its benefit as -

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

- It will provide skilled and employable work force.
- Drop out ratio is very high Vocational Education will absorb that population.
- Employability of university graduates is often questioned, Vocational education provides alternative.
- Provides avenues of self employment.
- Train excess labour for ageing economies in Europe, Japan etc.

Mahatma Gandhi was a profounder supporter of Vocational Education for self emancipation.

Write the answers of any 10 of the following questions in maximum 80 words. Each question carries 6 (six) marks. 10 x 6 = 60

Q3.

Ans: COVID-19 has brought in a New-Normal where schools, colleges were shutdown a new wave in education began i.e. distance education -

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

- Which kept education process churning even when the entire world was locked down through online classes and Internet Media
- Essential time for students was saved and the academic year was utilised
- Created a play level playing field for students in terms of accessibility
- Provided employment to teachers
- Enhanced skills.

Q4.

Ans:

Marks = 03

Marks Obtained

Write the answers of any 10 of the following questions in maximum 80 words. Each question carries 6 (six) marks.

10 x 6 = 60

Q5. IAS is an All India Service under article 312 and

Ans: is most prestigious service in nation some of the features of Service are -

- Cadre System - Officers are allotted cadre (Region) in which they work on executive front.
- Deputation - They are posted in Central ministries on deputation and return back to their respective state when period is over.
- Split System - When policy formulation team in Secretariate is separated from policy executing team.

Accountability, Honesty are some imp. Characters required in IAS

(F) Ans: CAG of India is Guardian of Public purse and he conducts following audits.

- Audit on Appropriation - Where the fund appropriated to various department is valid or not.
- Audit on Public Undertaking - Check the economics and wisdom of Public Undertaking in terms of financial efficiency.
- Audit of propriety - (is optional) to check policy decision and implementation on basis of their prudence, necessity etc.

Several scam-like 2-C spectrum, Common Wealth games were unearthed by these Audits

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Write the answers of any 10 of the following questions in maximum 80 words. Each question carries 6 (six) marks. 10 x 6 = 60

Q7.

Ans:

• Objective of SAARC - To promote Regional, Socio, Economic and cultural cooperation in the south Asian Region.

To bolster trade, technology and mutually beneficial development and to curb terrorism in the Region.

• Organisation - Secretariate is in Kathmandu Nepal

• Future - Due to India-Pakistan Rivalry, Chinese intervention in the region and focus of India away from SAARC and towards BIMSTEC etc. Future of SAARC doesn't seem promising. But given geopolitical conditions it should be worked upon.

Q8
Ans:

Blank lined area for writing the answer to Q8.

Marks = 06

Empty box for marks obtained for Q7.

Marks Obtained

Marks = 06

Empty box for marks obtained for Q8.

Marks Obtained

Write the answers of any 10 of the following questions in maximum 20 words. Each question carries 6 (six) marks.

10 x 6 = 60

(I)

Q9.

Atma Nishchan Bharat is a dream of

Ans:

self sufficient India which includes-

- Indigenous Defence and Space Technology System.
- Focus on Indian Industrial Sector and Make in India Campaign.
- Self sufficiency in terms of Energy, E-Vehicles, Solar Energy, Renewable Energy.
- Food Security with decrease import of Pulses, Oil, Palm oil etc.

Not only will it help India in becoming a Super Power, But will bolster Economy and in sustainable development

Q10.

Ans:

Indian Council of Agriculture and Research in premium Research institute in Country its contribution -

- Development of high variety HYV seeds eg. PUSA-Rice, Drought Resistant Mustard etc
- Recently indigenous Asfoetida (Hing) plantation drive is conducted in Shik Valley.
- Conservation of traditional Agriculture variety like Kuttanad farming Zoeran farming.
- Soil Research and related conservation efforts.
- Fortified Cereal Cereals, Irradiation facility etc.

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Marks = 05

Marks Obtained

Write the answers of any 10 of the following questions in maximum 80 words. Each question carries 6 (six) marks.

10 x 6 = 60

Q 11.

Ans:

Family health is a broader term and

consisting of

- Wellness aspect of health includes Yoga, Exercise, fitness etc.
- Family Planning aspect of health.
- Mother and Child related health care from Pre Natal intake of Nutrients to Post Natal care.
- Health care for Elderly include Palliative health care, Provision of hearing and Eyesight aids, Wheelchairs etc.

Govt's focus on family health increasing eg. PM Jan Arogya Yojana.

Q 12.

Ans:

Importance of Statistics of Death and Birth -

- To calculate Death rate, Birth Rate, Population growth rate, IMR etc
- For policy formulation and implementation.
- For family planning programmes.
- For disease control programmes,
- Identification of Backward areas, Regional disparity
- Causes of Death in country. etc.

These indicators also provide a picture on overall developmental status of a region.

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

Marks = 06

Marks Obtained

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Q 3.1

Health is most important indicator of human well being and development.

Ans:

It is important to develop a strong efficient and driven Human Resource Base and enhancing opportunities

Hence, health has been an imp focus area for government. Some of the efforts made at National level are -

- Pradhan Mantri Swasth Suraksha Yojana -
 - Universal Insurance
 - Rights Based Approach to health facility.
 - 1 Lakh Rs per year for family of 5 members for tertiary health care
 - Focuses on both preventive and curative health care with wellness aspect
 - Aims to Reduce out of pocket expenditure of masses.

Marks = 15

Marks Obtained

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Q 3.1 Continued ..

- PM Jan Aushadhi Yojana -
 - Provides for free of cost and low cost Generic Medicine through Jan Aushadhi Kendra
- Integrated Child Development Scheme
 - For ~~un~~ holistic development of child health includes with a ~~in~~ network of ASHA, ANM and Anganwadi, includes -
 - Immunisation
 - Nourishment
 - Early child hood care etc
- PM. Matsrutu Vandana Yojana - To reduce MMR and IMR and increase no. of institutional deliveries.
- Disease Control Programmes for
 - AIDS
 - TB
 - Vector Borne
 - Non Communicable

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Q 3.1 Continued ..

Along with this state govt is taking several efforts.

But in essence it will reach the citizenry when they are adequately decentralised, technological upgraded and affordable to the masses.

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Q 3.2.

Ans:

~~Economic growth of a country thrives on Physical as well as human Resource.~~

~~But Human Resource has many other~~

Human Resource is utilisation of workforce for Economic Growth. It includes skilled, employable workforce as drivers of Economy and development.

Importance of Human Resource -

- Essential to operate any other kind of capital like machinery, Land etc
- Major drivers of economy through services rendered and contribution to the work force
- Both Quantity and Quality of human Resource (like Blue collar, White collar) play an imp. role in development.

Marks = 15
Marks Obtained

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Q 3.2 Continued ..

- Human Resource as producers as well as major consumers of Economic Goods and services.
- Human Resource to create further human capital eg. Trainers, and teachers, health workers etc.
- Human Resource as accelerator of growth through scientific inventions and technological leap. For eg. in countries like USA and Japan.

Given the importance there are many initiatives focusing on quality improvement and skill development -

- PM Kaushal Vikas Yojana -
 - Kaushal Vikas Kendra for trainings.
 - Placement cells.
 - Diplomas and certificates in authorised courses.

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Q 3.2 Continued ..

- ITJ and Polytechnical colleges to provide diplomas in Vocational training.
- National Skill Development Programme
- USTADP scheme to promote handicraft etc.

Human Resource development is means to end of Human Development which should be end goal to all policy formulations and economic drivers

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Q 3.3.

Ans:

India has ~~so~~ achieved near universal enrollment in primary education, its literacy rate is ~~growing~~ increasing rapidly, still a plethora of short coming in education system exist like

① Disparity - Regional disparity with southern states taking a leap in literacy and no. of graduates

- Rural-Urban disparity with quality of rural education much inferior to ~~urb~~ urban and focus of private institution on urban areas

- Gender based disparity with maximum girls dropout in higher secondary level

② Quality of education -

With no university in top world class university.

poor learning outcomes as per ASER survey.

Marks = 15



Marks Obtained

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3 x 15 = 45

Q 3.3 Continued ..

③ High dropout Rate -

- Primary - 99% Gross enrollment Parity gender based
- Secondary - 96% GER

• Higher Secondary → Dropouts increase with girls falling out disproportionately more than boys

• Higher Education only 30% pursue and even ~~less~~ less pursuing STEM Branches (Science, Tech, Engineering, Math)

④ Lack of Infrastructure, specially in Rural areas with one class classroom schools, and no playground

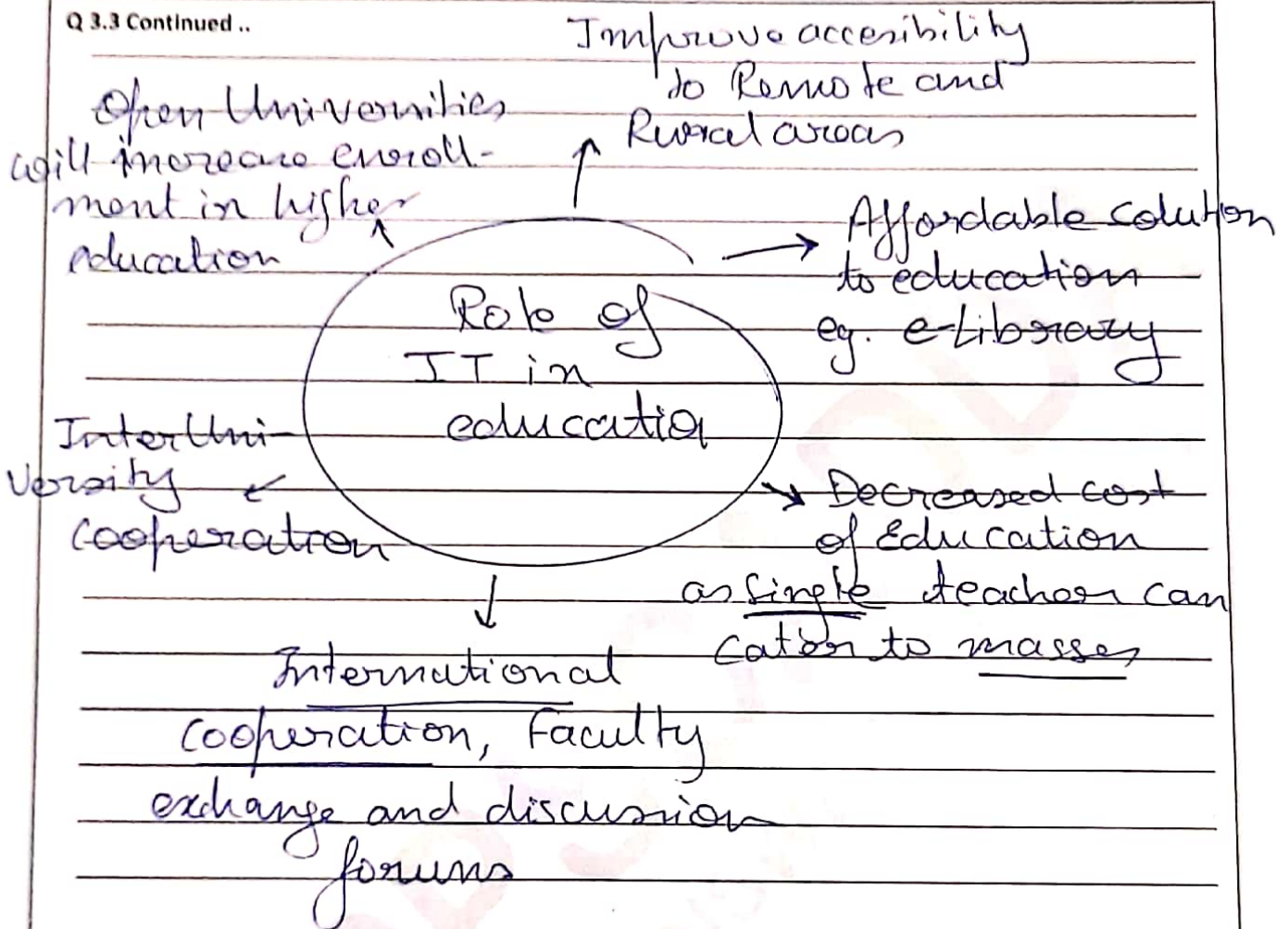
⑤ Poor Class to Market link etc

Role of IT

pro

There are 03 sub-question in this question, each has to be answered in maximum 250 words. All questions are mandatory. There is also an internal option in every question. The answer to the internal option of the candidates is to be made explicitly before the answer. Each question carries 15 (fifteen) marks. 3 x 15 = 45

Q 3.3 Continued ..



"Education is Manifestation of Best in human"
-Swami Vivekanand.