

15/01/2021

मुख्य परीक्षा

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A Cooperative federalism: Emphasis on federal system
in cooperatives
i.e. Departmentalisation.

B Senate: Upper house of USA parliament.
Total number of seats = 100
Each state has 2 seats.

C Article 275.

D Mandamus: literary meaning "We Command".
i.e. court orders to public official to
perform his duty which he failed
or refused to do.

E Doctrine of eclipse.

F Vote of Credit: In order to pass budget in the
parliament vote of credit rolls out.
Also during policy cut motion.

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G

a. Leader of opposition in Lok Sabha ^{Party} Required at least 10% of seats in Lok Sabha.

• Represent opposition.

• Member of several parliamentary committees.

H

Central administrative tribunal.

I

97th Constitution Amendment: Passed Year 2011.

Provisions: Add Part IXB, Article 43B

regarding Cooperative Society

J

K

State human rights commission
: Statutory body.

Under human right protection Act 1993.

Objective: To safeguard & ensure human right.

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L Article 335:

M Voter ID: Voter Identity Card, issued by election commission of India.

- minimum age : 18 years.
- Provide right to vote.

N NGO: Social organisations in which people come together to serve society for specific purpose:

Example: USHA, MIC etc.

O Advocate General of State is chief law representative of state Government.

- Represent state Government in any court.
- Allowed to take part in assembly proceeding.

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A Article 360 of Indian Constitution deals with financial emergency.

President proclaim Financial emergency on following ground.

- Severe recession.
- On recommendation of Central cabinet.

Effect

• All allowances, emoluments, payments etc. can be curtail.

So far Article 360 does not invoked.

B CAG's office mention in Article 148.

Provisions ensuring his independence.

① Security of his tenure. He can only removed from his office in a manner, a judge of Supreme court is removed.

② Salary & Allowances can't be turn into his disadvantages

③ His emoluments charged on Consolidate fund of India, hence not require vote in parliament

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Self-help group. Suggestion to improve
Citizen Charter.

- ① Make a mandatory provision to all organisations to provide Citizen Charter.
- ② Promote and advertised about it
- ③ Citizen Charter should consist all required elements such method, aim, function and grievances.
- ④ Violation of charter should be followed by punitive measures.

Elements of Integration in Constitution of India.

① Fundamental rights.

Promote equality, liberty, fraternity and justice.

② Fundamental duties.

Duties mentioned in constitution which ensure brotherhood.

③ Centre-state relations.

India is federal system with strong union.

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Paramilitary forces comes directly
under Home Ministry

Role in internal Security.

① To counter threads like Naxalism,
Communism, human trafficking etc.

② To provide intelligence about any
such activities.

③ They are professionals, trained and
equiped personnel to combat any thread.

Media is mainly associated with 4th
pillars of democracy.

Challenges.

- Commercialisation of ~~mass~~ media.
Therefore, loss of morals & sensibility.
- Political influence. In a democracy, the
impartial & honest reporting is necessary.
- Fake news media, specially social media
is vulnerable to fake news, therefore
losing authenticity.

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K Basic structure is a doctrine developed after "Kesavananda Bhaski Case 1973"

Basic structure of constitution are the that foundational values of a constitution, which cannot be change or alter by constitutional amendment.

Some elements of basic structures are.

- ~~Sovereign~~ Socialist nature, Democratic character.

L Speaker of Lok Sabha is chosen from member of parliament Lok Sabha to proceed the house proceedings during session.

Speaker is prestigious position which has to be impartial in all cases.

Constitution also provides its impartiality by allowing him to leave party without termination of his membership and can vote only in case of tie.

He also deals with matter of money bill & dejection.

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Major provisions of the protection of women from Domestic Violence Act 2005.

- 1) Can move directly to court and police station in such act.
- 2) It provide all the safe guard after ward.
- 3) It made domestic violence a criminal act and hence punishable.

Domestic violence act 2005 is positive steps toward women's safety.

Self help groups: Are the social organisation that are in which people come together to serve for a specific purpose of a the society.

Ex. Mahila Mandal, Coop Co-operative Society.

Role → Social → Education
→ Women empowerment
→ Economic → Financial assistance at low interest. etc.

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3 C
Directive principle of state policy mention in Part IV of constitution, include Article 36 to Article 51 :

Characteristics of DPSP's can be demarcated into 3 categories.

① Socialist Principle	② Gandhian Principle	③ Intellectual & liberal principle
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① Socialist Principle

Article 38 It is duty of state to ensure welfare of state & society.

Article 39 This article provide following directives.

- Equal wages to men & women.
- Safeguard against concentration of wealth.
- Equal distribution of resource etc.

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Article 43 } participation of workers in the
Industries decision making

Gandhian Principles

Article 40 } Prohibition related to panchayat
in village level.

Article 43B } Cooperative society at rural area.

Article 46 } Education & welfare of children
belonging to deprived classes.

Article 48 } Directives related to cow slaughter.

Liberal & Intellectual

Article 44 } Uniform civil court.

Article 45 } Welfare of children up to 6 years
of age.

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Article 49 } Prohibition related monuments of
the nation.

Article 51 } International Peace.

DPSP is a noble feature of our
constitution. It is guiding light for
policy makers.

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Religious freedom mentioned in Part III of constitution from Article 25 to 28.

Article 25 Freedom of conscience, profession, practice and propagation of religion.

Conscience: Individual free established relation with god in any form.

Profess: Can freely declare his religion or faith.

Practice: Can practice his rituals, belief custom etc.

Propogation: One can propogate his religion to others.

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Article 26 } Freedom to manage religious affairs.

Constitution provide freedom manage religious affairs like Institution etc.

Article 27 } Freedom from ~~at~~ payment of taxes for promotion of any religion.

Citizens can not be compile to pay any ~~can~~ kind of taxes to promote any specific religion.

In addition of that money of taxpayers can't be use in a religious Institute.

Although, state can promote all religion in equal manner. but state ~~do~~ does not have religion.

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Article 28 } Freedom from attending
religious instruction or worship
in certain educational institutions.

i.e. NO one force to practice any
relgi religious instruction in
educational institution.

Constitution made all the necessary
safeguard to protect all the re belief
but state should remain Secular.

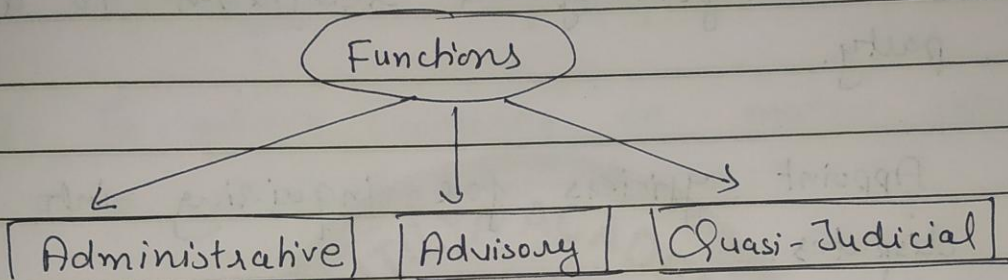
while ensuring freedom of belief,
worship & faith of citizens.

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Office of Election Commission is mention from 324 to 329 Articles. numbers. It provided to perform certain functions.



Functions

1. To determine territorial area of a constituency.
2. Registers all eligible voters
3. To notify the dates and Schedules of elections.
4. To grant recognition to a political party & allot election symbol.

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Quasi Judicial

1. To act as a Court for settling disputes related granting a recognition to a party.
2. Appoint officers for inquiring into disputes.
3. To determine code of conduct, that to be followed by parties & citizens.
4. To prepare a roster for publicity of policies of political parties.

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Advisory Functions

1. To advice president on matter relating to disqualifications of MPs.
2. To advice Governor on matter relating to disqualification of MLA.
3. To advice President whether elections can be held in state under President's rule.